WILMINGTON JOURNAL: Published every Friday Morning, by PRICE & PULTON, Proprietors.

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piration of said year. Subscribers wishing their paper discontinued at the subscribers wishing their paper discontinuous at the end of their subscription year, must pay up in full and give the proprietors two weeks notice, otherwise the paper will be continued and charged for according to the e will pay the postage on letters containing Three

Dollars and upwards, and money may be remitted through the mail at our risk. The Postmaster's cer-

herefor.

All Letters on business connected with this of the connected with the co

OUR CIRCULATION. HE mean to keep the following paragraph stan

ding for the benefit of all whom it may concern: ADVERTISING. -We would commend the following last year. The rates of Tuition being as follows facts to the attention of the advertising community. The "Wilmington Journal" circulates upwards of 12 Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, HUNDRED COPIES weekly. Its circulation in the town of Wilmington is as large as that of any other paper published in the place. We would further state that its virculation in the counties which trade to this place is THREE TIMES as large as that of any other paper published in North Carolina, and that its list is daily increasing. We say, therefore, without the fear of contradiction. that it is the best vehicle for advertising which the people of il mington can select. One other observation We think, that although a large majority of the readers of the "Journal" are Democrats, still THEY occasionally do a little trading, as well as the readers of the whig pa pers. We have written the above merely for the infor mation of those who are most deeply interested-business men of all professions and all political creeds-WHO WANT CUSTOMERS.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS. Post Office, Wilmington. NORTHERN MAIL, by Rail Road, due daily at 2 P. M.

and close at 10 every night. Southern Mail, by Steamer from Charleston, is du daily at 8 A. M., and closes at H A. M. every day. FATETTEVILLE MAIL, by Rail Road, is due on Mondays ednesdays and Fridays, at 3 P. M., and closes on same

FAYETTEVILLE MAIL, by Prospect Hall, Elizabethtown thio ks , and Robesons, is due on Tuesdays Thurs days and Saturdays, at 9 A. M., and closes on same days

SMITHVILLE MAIL, by Steamer, is due daily at S A. M. and closes at 124 P. M. every day. TAYLOR'S BRIDGE, LONG CREEK, MOORE'S CREEK, BLACK RIVER CHAPEL, and HARRELL'S STORE MAIL, is due every Thursday at 6 P. M. and closes same night at 10. Onstow Malla- Via Tonsail Sound. Stump Sound Sneed's Ferry, Jacksonville to Richlands, and returns closes every Thursday night at 10 P. M.

BEINTING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Neatly executed and with despatch, on liberal terms for cash, at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

DAVID FULTON. ATTORNEY AT LAW. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Mrs. C. M. Price, Fashionable Drefs Maker,

4th Street, first door North of the Odd Fellows's School. WILMINGTON, N. C.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT.

DAVIS'S WHARF, South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

GILLESPE & ROBESON Continue the AGENCY business, and will make

liberal advances on consignments of Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. &c. Wilmington, August 1st, 1845.

LOHH D' FOAR' DEALER IN

CABINET FURNITURE, BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRESSES, &c., ROCK SPRING, Wilmington, N. C. July 16, 1847-[44-12m]

Cronly, Walker & Hall, AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, Wilmington, N. C.

REFER TO DICKINSON, Esq., Messes. Hall & Armstrong, R. SAVAGE, ESQ., JOH. JOHN A. TAYLOR, Esq., October 15th, 1847.

MYEKS & BARNUM, Manufacturers & Bealers in

HATS AND CAPS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, MARKET STREET-Wilmington, N. C.

D. CASHWELL,

GENERAL AGENT

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Will make liberal cash advances on all consignments of Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. Wilmington, N. C., Sept 24, 1847-2-tf LIPPITT & WILLKINGS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL RUGGISTS Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass,

Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., On Front street, between Market and Dock, two doors North of Messrs. Hart & Polley's, Wil-October 8, 1817-[4

WM. A. GWYER. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER

COMMISSION MERCHANT, North Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

B. N. DISBROW, Esq., New York.

L. MALLETT.

Ron't G. RANKIN, Esq., Wilmington, N. C.

October 29, 1847.

Agent for the sale of Timber, Lumber, &c. &c., WILMINGTON, N. C. November 5, 1847--[8-y

Thos. Allibone & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, · No. 8, South Wharves, PHILADELPHIA.

Advances made on consignments.

Refer to Messrs. DeRosser, Brown & Co., Wilmington, N. C. Nov. 12, 1847. [6-1y]

AHNESTOCK'S Vermifuge for worms Seidlitz and Soda Powders, Pearl Sago, Bermuda and American Arrow Root, Russian Isinglass, (for jellies,) Tapioca; fresh supplies for sale
Nov 12.] by LIPPITT & WILLKINGS.

MOWNSEND'S Sarsanavilla Sanda Live MOWNSEND'S Sarsaparilla—Sands' Iodide his line, and at very low prices.

Wilmington

DAVID FULTON, EDITOR. GOD, OUR COUNTRY, AND LIBERTY.

VOL. 4 --- NO. 14.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1847.

ODD FELLOWS SCHOOL. THE exercises of this Institution will be reimed on the 15th inst.; conducted as during the

Grammar, Composition, Elecution, Geography, Ancient and Modern History, Algebra, Popular Astronomy, Drawing

For all of which studies, books are furnished by the School free of charge. For the Languages, Geometry and Sur-

TEACHERS. Male Department, Mr. MAGINNEY, Female do. Miss RICHARDSON, Teacher of Languages, Mr. LINDSAY. In connection with the Languages, Students

will likewise continue their English studies. Tickets may be obtained at the office of Col. Oct. 8, 1847. 4-tf-

For Sale. THE FOUR STORY BRICK tenement, now occupied by Dr. Dickson, on the South side of Market street,

ogether with the Office underneath. occupied by Thomas Miller, Esq. ALSO, an unimproved Lot, in Quince's Alley. Terms, 6 or 12 months credit, with approved WM. D. COWAN. June 25, 1847. 41-tf

\$25 Reward.

THE subscribers hereby inform the public that their Negroes, employed in the Turpentine business in Brunswick County, are in the habit of going down to Beaufort County, under the pretence of having been sent by their owners. They via Bannerman's, is due every Monday at 4 P. M., and generally dress up in their best clothes when they thus leave, and from the plausible stories they tell to the people who reside on the Road, the Negroes are not apprehended. This is to place all persons on their guard against such impositions. We never permit our Negroes to leave home on any terms, without a written pass. We will give a reward of Twenty-five Dollars Kendall; capt O B

for the apprehension and delivery to either of us, or for the confinement in Jail, of any Negro be- Larkins; Aaron M longing to us, that may be found out of Bruns- Leavitt; Richard wick County without a pass. JAMES R. GRIST,

JAS. H. PRITCHETT. Brunswick County, Sept 24, '47-2-t1stJ

STEAM SAW MILL FOR SALE. THE subscriber offers for sale his Steam Saw Mill. It is eligibly situated for business, on the West side of Cape Fear River, opposite the town of Wilmington, N. C. The Mill is in good order, and will be sold on accommodating terms. HENRY R. SAVAGE. Oct. 8, 1847-[4-tf

CROCKERY,

Glass Ware, &c. THE subscriber has just opened the largest

CROCKERY, GLASS WARE &c., Renton, capt Wm Rateliff: Wm ever offered in Wilmington, and he invites the Smith: George attention to it of his old customers and the pub-

His store is now one door above the one formerly occupied by him, on the South side of Market Sessions; T J J. H. ROTHWELL. Oct. 29, 1847

W ANTED, immediately, a Teacher for School district No. 3 in the county of New Hanover. No one will be employed who Thortus: Susan cannot exhibit a certificate of qualifications from Walker: John E the Board of Examination. Application may be made to either of the Committee for said district Whitney: M Winters; C 2 [Oct. 29]

\$20 Reward.

UNAWAY from the subscriber's plantation. in Sampson county, in December last, his Said negro is about 5 feet 8 or 9 inches high, dark complected. He is probably lurking about

the lines of Sampson, Duplin and New Hanover counties, in the neighborhood of Mr. Bryant Newkirk's, where he had a wife at the ime the sub-The above reward of Twenty Dollars will be given for his delivery to the subscriber, in Sampson county; and an additional reward of Forty

Dollars will be given for proof sufficient to convict any white person of harboring him. CHAS. H. STEVENS. Clinton, Sampson Co., April 23, '47.-[32tf

[D3] HAY!—30 balee for sale by WM. A. GWV

WM. A. GWYER.

Just Received, By late arrivals from New York,

FRESH supply of Children's Cloth Caps, various patterns—something new and pretty. Also—Gent.'s fashionable Beaver and Moleskin Hats: 2 cases Medium Brim Beaver do, Please call and get a fine Hat and a genteel fit, at MYERS & BARNUM'S. [D3]

OR SALE-50 bags Rio and Laguira Cof-tee, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

UST RECEIVED-20 barrels best eating Mercer Potatoes, and for sale by
D31 HOWARD & PEDEN.

ECEIVED THIS DAY, PER SCHR. J. D. JONES-30 bags Laguira Coffee; 20 do. Rio do.; 3 casks prime Cheese. For sale low, by McKELLAR & McRAE.

WOODEN WARE, HOLLOW WARE, &c. N store, and for sa'e in lots to suit purchasers-Brooms, Iron bound Tubs, half bushel Measures, Pails, covered Buckets, Cocoa Nut Dippers, Lucifer Matches, &c. &c. Ovens, all sizes; Spiders, with and without covers, Skillets, Kettles, &c. &c., too numerous to mention. For sale by [D3] WM. A. GWYER.

Groceries --- Provisions.

RECEIVED PER LATE ARRIVALS. BBLS. St. Croix Sugar; 10 do Domestic Liquors;

20 tubs Goshen Butter; 2 chests Tca; 50 boxes do Cheese; 10 casks do 2 boxes Collins' Honey Dew Tobacco; 10 boxes Raisins;

15 bags Rio Coffee; 5 boxes Starch : 5 do Candles: 1 bale Almonds, &c. &c. Which are offered for sale at lowest market pri-WM. A. GWYER.

Nails, Soda Biscuit, &c. 20 KEGS Nails, (assorted,) 6 boxes Soda Biscuit,

2 barrels Butter Crackers, 500 lbs Loaf Sugar, &c. &c. For sale by WM. A. GWYER.

T. W. BROWN.

Nov 10] LIPPITT & WILLKINGS.

Nov 10] LIPPITT & WILLKINGS.

October 15, 1847.—[5-tf-

JUST RECEIVED, PER SCHR. A. P. THORN-10 boxes CHEESE, (small sizes;) 10 do. BUCKWHEAT. For sale by [Nov 26] E. J. BERNARD.

Donaldson Academy.

The Principal being well known in this com-

and energies shall be devoted to the moral and in-

tellectual training of the youth who may be com-

There will be two sessions in the year, of

The vacations will occur in the months of June

The rates of tuition will vary from \$6 to \$10

per quarter, according to the advancement of the

Boarding \$12 per month, including washing,

Testimonials from the Rev. Saml. Carnaham

REFERENCES:

Rev. J. C. Colt, Cheraw, S. C.; Col. W. T.

Bladen county, N. C.; Rev. Jas. O. Steedman,

Esq., J. G. Shepard, Esq. DANIEL JOHNSON.

Lisbon for Sale!

HE subscriber being desirous of moving west

place, LISBON, situated in the fork of the Six

Runs and Coharey rivers. It is one of the best

ling house, kitchen, barn, stables, negro houses,

warehouse, and all other necessary buildings. The

containing about 1400 acres, situated about three

miles from the above place, lying between Coha-

rev and South river. There are about 50,000

boxes already cut on this tract, and there are e-

G. S. BRONSON.

nough unboxed pines to cut as many more.

Lisbon, Sampson county, N. C., 31-3m

other diseases of the Lungs and Liver.

and the list would present an appalling proof of

the fatality of these two classes of diseases. But

it is important to know that nearly all of this

dread waste of human life might have been pre-

DR. SWAYNE'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF

WILD CHERRY.

ome cight years, and is the original preparation

from the Wild Cherry Tree. Its reputation as a

remedy for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis. and Con-

sumption of the Lungs, based entirely upon its

intrinsic merits, owes but little to inflated news-

paper puffs. Those who give it a trial, being ben-

thus gradually and surely has it gained an envia-

This medicine has now been before the public

like value and location is offered.

December 10, 1847.

vented by a timely use of

of the original preparation.

and Race streets, Philadelphia.

Sept 3, 1847-[6-6t1tbm

The original and only genuine article is prepar

GARDNER, Druggists and Apothecaries.

ON HAND.

offers for sale that valuable and well known

Dec. 4, 1847. -[13-4w

Smithsonian Institute, Washington city.

n Tuesday, the 4th day of January, 1848.

Expenses payable quarterly, in advance.

LIST OF LETTERS. THE Trustees having re-purchased the property formerly known as the Donaldson Academy, REMAINING in the Post Office at Wilmington, on the 30th of November, 1847. have leased it to the subscriber for a term of Those whose names appear on this list, are years, for the purpose of establishing a HIGH requested to ask for advertised Letters, and to MALE SCHOOL, in which the various English, Classical and Mathematical branches shall be mention the date of the List.

horough!y taught. Adams, mrs. Louisa M 2 Allen, Isabella The institution is beautifully situated on Hav-Allen, miss Rebecca nount, in the vicinity of the U. S. Arsenal. Armstrong, Isham The buildings and grounds are ample and well Brinkley; J W 2
Boon; miss Matilda
Barry; Stephen
Brownley; J J
Brown; John W
Blount; W S
Bowser; E T
Barber; J W Berhns, A 2 adapted to the purposes of a school. Brister, James Bowen & Crist Bear, Myer Boyne, miss Caroline Brady, Nicholas The Principal proposes to receive into his fami

ly a limited number of boys, who shall, at all times, be under his immediate supervision and control; and who, in regard to their morals, man-Barber: J W ners, and mental improvement, shall enjoy all the advantages of a select boarding school. Bloomingdale & Pickett Students of bad characters or idle habits, will Curtis; Charles not be received or retained in connection with the

nd December.

fuel and lights.

Cherry; mrs Jane E Cromelien; R Corbett, Thomas I Carlin; James Charles, mrs E M Chambers, J O Cary; Capt Samuel Collum; D W

Dudley; Elizabeth Droun, miss Mary Dockins, mrs Mary Ann Emmerson; Capt John Fail; Needham 2 Fenner; Robert Fughit; John Freeman; Charles F Flin; Elcanor Jane Fussmom; G Fardenand; C A P O Floyed; Thomas I

Berry; capt Arthur 2 Bolish; M J

Bun ; Larkins F

Curtis; Thornton

Cox; Aaron Cottrell; George W Chancy; Allen B Childs; mrs Jane Eliza Cannabam; M K & Co

Casay; mrs Marcy Clark; miss Matilda Castle; Charles

Erhart; Charles 3

Hines: Lewis

Kyle; Henry Kellock; W H 2

Perry: Yancy Y

Pickett: F A E

skipper: Jane

Trask: Williams

Gogerbs; Thomas Gleare; Thomas Gould; capt Ira Hatch; Ira B Hill: miss Eliza M

Hammons; miss Mary Herring, miss Mary Harriss; John Sawyer Hager; James W Holster, capt II G Hansly; Evan 2 Hill; miss Ann M 2 Harden; mr Johnston; William Johnson; M Francis Johnson, miss Ann

Kenan; W James Keyes; Hefhen Lavender: miss Harriss Larkins; Sarah A Lawrence: miss Moret C Lane; L

Me . McDaniel: Bluford McClenans: Peggy McLaurin: John McLean: Duncan McMurphy: miss Barbary M. Moore: Rev Wm D Murrell: Zachariah Marshall : miss Mary Mason: E V B W

Melvin: David Mourten: D D Mason: Wm Mildrum: W H Manhard: Henry Mulford: miss Eliza Mildrum; capt Henry Number Thomas Ormsby: miss C Priget: Charles

Pickett: miss Mary E Parker: David Pounds: Isaac Perry: Samuel Roberts: mrs Sarah Robbins: mrs Susan Russell: John B Reid: miss M W . Smith: Washington

Skipper: Susan Sheppard: J G Slocum; J D Snugg: J Smith : Eliza Taylor; George Thayer: L C Thomas; mrs Elizabeth

ry year.

W. Willey; C F Wolf: E Webb: capt C M Worls; miss Elizabeth

Xormacker: John Thomas Yies; capt Leuis
[12-3t] W. C. BETTENCOURT, P. M.

New and Cheap Store.

THE subscriber would most respectfully apnounce to the citizens of Wilmington, and the surrounding country, that he has opened a fresh consisting, in part, of fine Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinets, Kentucky Jeans, Kerseys, Blankets, fine Merino Shirts and Drawers; fine brown and bleached Shirting and Sheeting; Sheeting 3 yds. wide; fine plain and figured Alpagas; Satin striped do.; Cashmeres ; Mousselin de Laines : Caledonia Plaids; French and Domestic Ginghams; Bombazine; Worsted Plaids; black and colored Cambrics, red and white Flannels; Canton do.; English and American Prints; Cotton and Worsted Hosiery; plain, striped, and crossed Muslins; fine embroidered white Robes; Buena Vista striped do.; fine leghorn, straw, satin and silk Bonnets; Hats, Caps, Shoes, Boots, &c. &c. All of which will be sold very low for cash. Please call and examine. South side of Market street, 7 JOHN C. DYE. doors above Front. Wilmington, Nov. 26.

1000 BUSHELS Rum Key Salt; 2 hhds. Porto Rico Sugar;

1 hhd. Cuba 25 bags Rio Coffee; 20 " Laguira "

Nov'r 19, 1847

5 " Mocha " 5 kitts No. 1 Mackerel: 4 kegs Butter: 80 bbls Mullets: - Barrels Lard : Soda Biscuit, Pi lot Bread, Wine Crackers, &c. &c. E. J. BERNARD. For sale by

NOTICE.

THE firm of COSTIN & JAMES, Masons, was dissolved on the 29th Nov., 1847, by mutual consent. The business of the firm will be and Breast, Coughs, Colds. Spitting Blood. or WILLIAM H. COSTIN.

Swayne's Genuine Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry excels by far all other remedies for the THE subscriber, late of the firm of COSTIN & JAMES, respectfully informs the public that he cure of the above diseases. It is always salutary continues to carry on the Mason business, and so in its effects, and never injurious. It has cured cases supposed to be past all hope. Remember! always ask for Dr. Swayne's, as all other prepalicits a share of public patronage.
WILLIAM H. COSTIN. Dec. 10, 1847.-[13-3t* rations of Wild Cherry are positively fictitious and counterfeit. Principal Office, corner of Eighth

NOTICE.

DEING desirous of moving to the West, I will (if not previously disposed of,) offer for sale on Wednesday, the 29th day of December, between 1200 and 1500 Acres of Timber and Turpentine Land, on which there is 24,000 turpentine boxes, two years old. Also, a Saw Mill, in good order; good Dwelling and all necessary out-houses .-There is on said land about 130 acres cleared, in a fine state of cultivation, and some fine land to clear, of which there is some rich swamp land, said to be surpassed by none. The situation is pleasant, healthy and every way desirable. The above land is situated on the west side of

Cape Fear River, 14 miles north of Fayetteville,

ture. Blacksmiths' Tools, Turpentine Tools, Farm- also Flour, Salt, Bacon, ing Utensils, &c. Terms made known on day of too numerous to mention here. JOHN McNEILL. Dec. 4, 1848.-[13ts.

GALT.—2500 bushels prime white Allum Salt.

For sale by McKELLAR & McRAE.

SIEGE OF MONTEREY.

OBIGINAL-BY OLD DAN ENWIT. Upon de 'Hio bluff, dar's what I used to lib, A short account ob sogerin, I'm now a groine

'listed in de atmy far to sarve my Uncle Sam.

Den 'list an go to Texico an show'um how De Yankee boys de goes ahead for eb'ryting dat's right.

Ebry mornin early dey took me out to drill, Berry soon dey larnt me how de Mexicans to kill I'be an Ingin rubber gun wid a double breaste

nebber seen a Mexican could fight like a niggar Old Taylor am de greatest man dat eber dey did Dey say him ' Rough an Ready,' from de elbor munity as a Leacher, deems it unnecessary to produce testimonials of his qualifications for his to de knee : De order come from Washington dat I must go profession. Suffice it to say that his whole time

Bekase he want dis niggers mouth to stow de pr soners in. Way down in Mexico where chapperal does grow Dey're raising ob a row dar, I'de hab for you to

De Mexicans upon de group, I tink dey'd better Or send for dis old nigger for settle de dispute. 'ribed at Matamoras, it was early in de morn,

But when I start for Monterey de Mexicans dey ble come.

De sojers sed I come in time jis to git a horn;

D. D. President of Princeton College; Rev. Jas. Twas on a sorter kinder windy, rainy, cloud Miller, D. D., Rev. Archibald Alexander, D. D. day, We 'ribed wid de army at de town ob Monterey Profs. Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J., and from Prof. Joseph Henry, Secretary of the Worth he march aroun de town-de Mexicans While Taylor he fotch up de rear, to 'sarve der

out deyre fodder.' Ellerbe, W. D. Johnson, Esq., Bennettsville, S. C.; Gen. W. J. Cowan, John I. McMillan, Esq., Ampudia sed we had no right to come an took d Wilmington, N. C.; and in Fayetteville, Hon. H. An tried to 'suade old Taylor it did not agree wid

Potter, Benj. Robinson, M. D., Rev. C. McIver, Rev. Adam Gilchrist, Geo. McNeill, Esq , Hon. J. But wid dat sort ob taukin Gen. Taylor soon got C. Dobbin, James Martine, Esq., Wm. B. Wright, Bekase he don't beleab in Hoyle-widout he takes de trick.

> De 'Mericans upon de groun, Ampudia sed was Oh hush!' sed Rough an Ready-'dat tale will Altho you hab got ten to one, de Yankee's nel

An if you does'nt leff de town, I'll ride ye on a stands for a country store, in the Eastern part of rail! North Carolina. It can afford a trade of some fifdise annually. Besides the store, there is on the premises a large and commodious one story dwel-When dey look roun for deyre heads-dey foun' um both missin.

For 'Pudia bite of Taylor's-an Taylor swaller'd

situation, for health, is not surpassed by any place in the adjoining counties. Attached to the place is a farm, containing about 800 acres of land, well De cannon gin to roar and de banjo gin to sound, adapted to raising Corn. A large portion of it is I brace my back agin a tree-my heel stuck in de as good low lands as there is in Sampson county. There is enough cleared and under cultivation to I wasted all my powder-den I shoot de old ban produce from 2000 to 2500 bushels of Corn eve-

> You orter seen dis niggar when he charged de Ampudia's curage 'gin to fail, so he 'drawed in Sez he to Rough an Ready 'I now gibs up de

Those who wish a bargain are requested to call gib three cheers for Uncle Sam, an one for Yansoon and examine the premises, as it is not often that an opportunity for the purchase of property of

CHEESE VS. CANNON SHOT .- The greatest ammunition that we have heard of late-50,000 Deaths by Consumption ly, was used by the celebrated Com. Coe, Would perhaps be a small estimate for the ravaof the Montevidian navy, who, in an enges of this dreadful disease in a single year; then add the fearful catalogue of those cut off gagement with Admiral Brown of the Bueby Inflammation of the lungs, Hemorrhage, nos Ayrean service, fired every shot from Asthma, Coughs, Influenza, Bronchitis, and his lockers.

. What shall we do, sir ?' asked his first Lieutenant; 'we've not a single shot aboard; round, grape, canister and doubleheaded, are all gone."

· Powder gone, eh ?' asked Coe. ' No, sir; got lots of that yet.'

. We had a darn'd hard cheese-a round Dutch one, for desert at dinner to-day, do von remember it ?' said Coe. 'I ought to; I broke the carving-knife a trying to cut it, sir.'

Are there any more aboard? efitted by it, recommend it to their neighbors, and About two dozen; we took 'em from ble reputation and worked its way into general droger.' · Will they go into the 18 pounders?"

use. One bottle never fails to cure a recent Cough or Cold, while with strict attentions to the By thunder, Commodore, but that's directions that accompany each bottle, its use in the idea. I'll try 'em,' cried the first luff. Pulmonary diseases of long standing and of the And in a few minutes the fire of the old most alarming character, has always given relief, and in very many instances has affected complete Santa Maria. (Coe's ship,) which had ceased entirely, was re-opened, and Admi-Beware of the worthless "Balsams," "Bitters," "Surups," &c., as they contain none of the virtues ral Brown found more shot flying over his head. Directly one of them struck his The (original and only) genuine article is premainmast, and as it did so, shattered and pared by Dr. SWAYNE, corner of Eighth and flew in every direction.

Race streets, Philadelphia, and for sale by agents in all parts of the United States, and some parts . What the devil is that which the enemy is firing?' asked Brown, but nobody Asthma, General Debility, Pains in the Side any disease of the Throat, Breast or Lungs. Dr.

Directly another one came in through a ort and killed two men who were standing near him; and then striking the opposite bulwarks, burst into flinders. . By Jove, this is too much; this is some

new fangled paixhan or other; I don't like 'em at all?' cried Brown, and then as four or five more of them came slap through his sails, he gave the order to fill away. ed by Dr. Swayne, corner of Eighth and Race and actually backed out of the fight, restreets, Philadelphia, and for sale by Agents in ceiving a parting broadside of Dutch cheeall parts of the United States, and some parts of

For sale in Fayetteville, N. C., by SHAW & This is an actual fact, our informant was the first lieutenant of Coe's ship. Extraordinary Surgical Operation .- We

exchange for cash, good paper, or country ert Thompson, of Columbus, Ohio, which is produce, viz.: Dry Goods of all descriptions, Do-said to be without a parallel. It consisted in

WHOLE NO. 170.

Journal.

From the Scientific American. THE MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH. Signals for telegraphing news rapidly to places of defence. The Romans had towers erected on their great roads at certain distances, and on commanding situations, so that a light hung out upon a wall could is, that the Danes erected these mounds. Switzerland the same system is often used at the present day, and frequently has it been used in Britain during the last ten

years by the peasantry in the rural districts. With the progress of physical science the means of conveying intelligence rapidly have not been neglected, and it is no longer a desideratum-it is a discovery. On the wings of the swift lightning, the ing lightning-electricity-for the purpose of conveying intelligence, was suggested by the grand discoverer himself, Benjamin Franklin, but the success of the application was destined for another.

ed unto us for examination, it would appear that Prof. Summering, of Bavaria, was the first to employ the galvanic agency of telegraphing. He constructed in 1807, a model, in the University Buildings of Munich, but he employed thirtyfive wires, and it was found to be practically useless. In 1833, Gauss and Weber commenced a series of telegraphic commusuccessfully his telegraph on the great her commodities from most markets. Western Railway. The first telegraph But with all this poverty, England is constructed in England was composed of still rich, and by proper uses of her riches, a number of wires isolated in glass tubes, would soon become comfortable. She has operated on by keys, nearly like House's. her climate, her soil, her mines, her crea-In 1837, a telegraphic model of a machine tions, including houses, ships, wharves was exhibited by Wm. Alexander, before and mills; she has also the numerous, inthe Society of Arts in Edinburgh, and this telligent, energetic population. To recovwas the first time the thing was brought er, she must let her colonies go, trying in a tangible shape before the public in to retain them as customers, not by force, Den played upon de banjo-Hail Columby on de Great Britain. Mr. Alexander's apparatus but the advantages of trade. Then she had thirty copper wires for the twenty-six must abolish her landed aristocracy, reletters of the alphabet, the points and an lieve the land from the burden of the asterisk. It was operated on like a piano. Church, dispense with the expensive, and We have been informed that the subject of to her useless, bauble of a monarchy, re-Morse's Telegraph was suggested to the duce her overgrown army, used only in Professor's mind in 1835, and Wheatston the folly of keeping colonies by force; and conceived the idea of his telegraph in her overgrown navy, once used in seizing 1837. Morse's plan is different from by force, the trade that should have been Wheatston's, and is so well known that a description is superfluous. It is simple, and a knowledge of it has been scattered bish, politically emancipates her producing throughout the land by a pamphlet publish-

ed two pears ago. Roman letters. An operator by it in Cincinnati can print his message in Louisville. The appearance of the machine is somethe top of the box is a small borizontal steel wheel, upon the edge of which every letter is cut. Around a perpendicular cylinder standing near the wheel, passes a narrow ribbon saturated with ink, and between it and the wheel passes a narrow slip of paper, upon touching the key A for instance, the little wheel revolves as quick as thought, until A is presented to the cylinder, which at the same instant strikes internally, driving the paper and ribbon a-

gainst the letter, and makes the impression There are many claims to originality in regard to the first inventor of the electric telegraph, but previous to all the inventions and applications we have mentioned, there is a passage in Young's Travels in France, published in 1787, which states that it was known at that period in that country, and practised to some extent, by a gentleman named Lomond, which, if true, throws noise. Don't stir a muscle-don't move darkness upon the light of more modern a lip-but be as quiet as the statue of

From the Philadelphia Ledger. "ENGLAND IS POOR."

So says the London Times, and acording to our views of the case it speaks clip from one of our exchanges the following truth. England has been growing poor AND for sale by the subscribers, the following paragraph:- "A most extraordinary surgical varieties of goods, all of which will be given in operation was recently performed by Dr. Robfor many years; ever since the general peace of 1816. At that peace, Englan bad coats, when down it fell, turned upon its an enormous national debt, the fruit of the back, and was dead in a minute. "There, near the Raleigh Road, and averaging 2 miles mestic Wollens, &c., Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Bools, from Cape Fear, and 2 from Little River. Per-Gentlemen's and Ladies Shees, Hardware, Cutle-thus presenting the astonishing spectacle of a wars into which she had been forced by little sil-less. New hore's my morel and sons wishing to see the above land can do so by ry, Guns, Nails, &c. HOLLOW-WARE, Tin, human being existing without a liver. The her landed and commercial aristocracies, little oil does. Now, here's my moral and calling on the subscriber.

Also, stock of Horses, Cattle, Hogs, Corn, Fodder, Oals, Peas, Household and Kitchen Furnisher.

Also, stock of Horses, Cattle, Hogs, Corn, Fodder, Oals, Peas, Household and Kitchen Furnisher.

The lamber of the subscriber of the respective form o gether with a large assortment of GROCERIES; also Flour, Salt, Bacon, &c., with other articles too numerous to mention here.

Wilmington, Dec. 10th, 1847.

Mann. A fresh supply for sale by Nov 12,

LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

A very short period of time—a few days at farthest—and hence the operation, which was form a monopoly of commerce. But with farthest—and hence the operation, which was form a monopoly of commerce. But with and at him; but try a little oil—in fact, the commencement of her march in the standing the hazardous character of the operation, which was form a monopoly of commerce. But with from a monopoly of commerce. But with and at him; but try a little oil—in fact, treat your husband like a wasp."

"That's a pretty bird, grandma," said a little boy.

"Yes," replied the old dame, "and it never visal portions found in the cavity of the body would have weighed from ten to twelve pounds more."

Nov 12, LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

ments exceeding one aquare, when published of 12 months, cash in advance.

If the number of insertions are not intrice TERMS: \$2 50 in advance. on the advertisement, they will be continued unti-ordered out, and charged for accordingly.

manufactures, and the demand for English shipping to transport them, began to decline. Gradually driven from Europe, great distances have been employed from England has sought markets in Asis. time immemorial. The mounds scattered throughout Europe and America were no by robbery and extortion, and found a market there which could not pay. She also sought a market in China, But seeking it by force, she has not found it extensively, and has incurred, in the search, greater cost than the value of the market. be replied to, or conveyed as intelligence, She has ploughed into debt beyond her hundreds of miles in a few hours. The means, in forcing monopolles, and finds cairns in England, Ireland, and Scotland; that, while the debt remains, the means were undoubtedly used for the same pur- lies have departed. Then her landed arisposes, as they are all placed upon com- toeracy have run in debt and grown poor manding heights, and tradition corroborates by extravagance, and her counting-house the supposition. In Ireland the tradition aristocracy have followed the silly example. To support the coercive system of In Scotland the tradition is, that the Picts securing monopolies, and the extravagance erected them, and that they were used to of aristocracies, she has, by engrmous taxgive warning of danger to other places, by ation, impoverished the producing classes, lighting a fire on one. which in a short the only creators of wealth in any country. time would be replied to by "thousands She is poor precisely like a spendthrift flashing on hills and mountains stern." In banker, who, to sustain the credit on which his custom depends, lives in extra-The Times says that England is poor,

PER SQUARD OF STREET LINES ON A

All advertisements required to be PAID

FOR IN ADVANCE.

because she has parted with large quantities of her gold to buy food, in part for feeding the Irish; and that now she is poor in materials for manufacture and in manufactured fabrics, the latter the means of purchasing from her neighbors; that she thoughts of man can now be conveyed has expended fifty millions of dollars in from sea to sea. The first idea of employ- feeding the Irish, forty millions of which she borrowed. All this is true, so far as it goes. But it goes not beneath the surface. She has a pauper to feed in Irelandwhose poverty she produced by her tyran. ny; and she is therefore poor like a land-From every source which has been open- lord who oppresses his tenants till they are no longer able to cultivate his land, and then finds his rents unpaid and unpayable. England has played spend-thrift till she has exhausted her ready money, and tyrant till she has depauperated those from whom she obtained it. She has managed her affairs like the Pacha of Egypt, who seizes the whole crops of his peasantry, and thus leave them without seed to culnications respecting observations making livate another, and to starve for want of at the Observatory and the Physical Insti- food that should have been furnished from Ampudia he got mad, an old Taylor he did grin, tute at Gottingen. Their Telegraph had the last. Of course his Pachaship soon Sez he 'I'll bet I lick ye bad before ye does begin;' only two wires, and was successfully grows poor under this system; and it is worked for some years. In 1836, direct the system which has impoverished Engtors of the Leipsic Dresden Railway voted land. And last, not least among the cautwo thousand dollars for experiments on ses of her poverty, she has nurtured a rot-Gauss and Weber's plan, but they failed. ten system of paper money, which, by In 1840, Mr. Wheatston employed first enhancing all prices, has gradually driven

obtained by mutual interest.

When England clears away all this rubpopulation, establishes a cheap republican government, leaves religion to take care of There is now another system of tele- itself, the best care which it ever had, tries graphing, which, in regard to interests, to enrich, instead of sponging her foreign conflicts with Professor Morse's. It is the possessions, lets Ireland govern itself, or invention of Mr. House, and instead of an governs it for the benefit of its whole popalphabet of dots and lines, made by a point ulation, and not the exclusive benefit of like Professor Morse's, it prints distinct its few landlords, and goes into the world as a fair trader upon reciprocity, and not Ike a cheat, a smuggler, and a pirate, she will become richer than ever, and have her thing like a piano. It has keys labelled riches properly distributed. Shallow like the letters of the alphabet, and upon thinkers seeing \$27,000,000 paid at the bank as a dividend of interest on the National debt, or seeing the splendors of Buckingham House when the Queen gives a ball, or of the nobility when the Duke Grabland bets \$200,000 on a horserace. exclaim, in wondering delight, "how rich England is!" Those who know how to estimate things, in beholding all these follies, and all these fruits of crimes, exclaim. in mingled pity and indignation, "how poor England is !"

> said I, "listen and attend, and you shall have a moral and an example. When the wasp now in the window entered the room. you flew at it with all kinds - of violence. I wonder it didn't sting every one of you. Now, in future, let a wasp when it comes have its little bout, and makes its little Venus or Diana, of any body of that sort, until the wasp seems inclined, as at this moment, to settle. Then do as I do now." Whereupon, dipping the feather end of the pen in the crust of salad oil, I approached the wasp, and in the softest and tenderest manner possible just oiled it upon the body, the black and yellow-like grooms' waist-

A Morral for Young Ladies. "Listen,"

TREASURY.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, Dec. 8, 1847. In obedience to law, the following report is repectfully submitted : The receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1847, were-\$23,747,864 66 From customs, From public lands, From miscellaneous sources,

From avails of treasury notes and loans, Total receipts, Add balance in the treasury July

1, 1846, Total means, The expenditures during the same fiscal year were

Leaving a balance in the treasury July 1, 1847, of As appears in detail by accompanying statement A

The estimated receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1848, are-From customs, first quarter, by actual returns, From customs, for second, third. and fourth quarters, as estimated, 19,893,742 59

From sales of public lands, From miscellaneous sources. Total receipts, 34.900,000 00

From avails of treasury notes and

loans, 41,185,294 55 Adl balance in the treasury July

1,701,251 25 1, 1847. 42,886,545 80

Total means, as estimated,

Expenditures, viz . The actual expenditures for the first quarter, ending Sept'r 30, 1847, were \$16,469,194 69, as appears in detail by accompanying statement B.

The estimated expenditures for the public service during the other three quarters, from 1st October, 1847, to 30th June, 1848, are: Civil list, foreign intercourse, and miscellaneous, \$5,486,180 42 Army proper, including volunteers, 19,080,865 58

Fortifications, ordnance, arming militia. &c.. Indian department, 1,720,660 26 1,063,523 66 Pensions. Naval establish't, 10,241,072 47 Interest on public debt and treasury

2,250,577 18 notes, Treasury notes outstanding and payable when presented, 267,139 31

Excess of expenditures over means,

The estimated receipts, means, and expenditures, for the fiscal year commencing 1st July. 1848, and ending 30th June, 1849, are: From customs. From sales of public lands.

1st July 1848,

From miscellaneous sources, Total revenue, Deduct deficit 1st July, 1818,

Expenditures.

this year,

ry notes,

The expenditures during the same period, as estimated by the several Departments of State. Treasury, War, Navy, and Postmaster General. are: The balances of former appropriations, which will be required to be expended in

58,615,660 07

\$15,729,114 2

\$32,000,000 00

\$35,100,000 00

\$19,370,885 73

\$1,475,210 77

Permanent and indefinite appro-4,587,577 82 priations, Specific appropriations asked for \$55,644,941 72 This sum is composed of the following particulars: Civil list, foreign intercourse, and

Army proper, volunteers, and military academy, Fortifications, ordnance, arming militia, &c., Pensions. Indian department. Naval establishment. Interest on public debt and treasu-

Deduct means remaining applica ble to service of fiscal year ending 30th June, 1849,

Excess of expenditures over means

sums received from military contributions in Mexico, there would be a deficit in the treasuthe expenditures authorized and estimated quired before that time. Should this be the should take place prior to that date, a loan for that sum would be required if no additional revenue was derived from any source whatever. It is believed, however, that if Congress would adopt the following measures, which are recommended to their favorable consideration, additional revenue to the amount of \$4,500,000 per annum might be realized: cent. ad valorem, \$3,000,000 per annum; from the reduction and graduation in the price of the public lands, \$1,000,000 per annum; and from the extension of the pre-emption privilege to every bona fide settler on our unbe extinguished, \$500,000 per annum. Should hese measures be adopted by Congress, the loan might be reduced to a sum not exceeding, at the most, \$17,000,000. In estimating the loan at \$17,000,000, allowance is made for the fact that these measures for additional revduce the full amount during the time intervening between the present period and the 1st coffee. July next; after that date, it is not doubted United States has, however, directed contributions to be levied in Mexico in every form that may be sanctioned by the law of nations. These contributions consist, first, in diminishing the estimated expenditures, by obtaining, as far as practicable, supplies for the army in credit will be in ties, whether assessed by the general govern-

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE drawn from the capital and ports of Mexico, including the mining region, a very small revenue would be derived from this source, as 100,570 51 ceeding \$1,000,000 per annum. If, however, the ports at present occupied by our forces be 25,679,199 45 retained, and all the rest seized or blockaded. so as to prevent the carrying of imports into doubt, be guided by that wise and enlightened ceivers of land offices, that they cannot bethose held by our forces; if the roads were tenance of the public credit. not to be less, so far as the duties on exports and imports are concerned, than has hereto-

\$1,701,251 25 fore been collected by the government of Mex-I have not been able to obtain any reliable Mexico upon exports; if, however, it were fairly collected upon all the exports of specie to less than \$1,006,000 per annum. It is not remaining subject to entry, at private sale, on to the favorable consideration of Congress. known, however, that so large a sum as realized from this duty was ever recorded in the custom-house returns of Mexico. Under these 3.500,000 00 circumstances, it is extremely difficult to esti-400,000 00 mate the amount of duties which could be detived from this source, but they ought not to fall below \$500,000 per annum. The receipts from duty on imports collected by Mexico as they would on 223,149,215 acres. It would have varied from six to twelve millions of dollars per annum; and I think it ought not to be less with the ports and interior and the roads in our possession, and rendered secure for ex- price, whilst it would at the same time augports and imports. There are many reasons why it ought to be

The present duties are framed so as to yield the largest revenue; whereas the Mexican tariff was in the highest degree protective and importation of which was prohibited altogether; among which were sugar, rice, cotton, boots and half boots; coffee, nails of all kinds, leath er of most kinds, flour, cotton varn, and thread : soap of all kinds, common earthenware, lard, molasses, timber of all kinds, saddles of all kinds, cotton goods or textures, chiefly such as are made in the United States; pork, fresh or salted, smoked or cured; woollen or cotton blankets, or counterpanes; shoes and slippers; wheat, and grain of all kinds. The admission of the prohibited goods at reasonable rates. the change of the protective into revenue duthan Mexico; because her great staple export. being specie, is sought by all nations in exchange for their goods imported there. Under our brave officers the money will not be lost, as it was to a great extent by speculation inder the Mexican government, and the lower duties will to a great extent prevent smug- nage. 3,000,000 00 acted by the Mexican government.

100,000 00 ment these contributions, that the duties on mports, with all the ports, the roads, and in--especially under the guaranty already given, that in any treaty of peace it will, as announced, be provided that the goods imported should neither be confiscated nor subjected to any new duty by Mexico. The internal revenue collected by the Mex-

ican government, as well as departments, was about \$13,000,000 per annum. I do not believe, however, that any very large portion of this revenue could be collec-

sufficient data upon which to base any reliable estimate as to these sources of revenue. Under these circumstances, it is impossible bably would be derived from military contri-2.045.169 90 our troops, the larger would be the revenue. 1,694,318 84 | Thus much I have thought it incumbent on me to say; and without being able to fix any sources in Mexico would be very considerable. \$55,644,941 72 however, of the uncertainty of the amount of McNair, the agent, and General Roberts, his these contributions at present, and the delay 19,370,885 73 proposed for augmenting the revenues by du- duties. It will be perceived that the instructies upon tea and coffee, the reduction of the tions given by this department to Messrs, Jack. price of the public lands, and the extension of son and Owen contemplate a complete geologithe pre-emption privilege, should not be adop- | cal & topographical description of this great rebe granted to negotiate a loan for the sum of metrical observations, & a series of observations tinued until the 1st July next, and no addition- \$18,500,000, upon the terms authorized by on the dip & intensity of the needle, as intimateal revenue provided by Congress, nor any the act of 28th January last. Should the war by connected with the geological & mineralogibe continued until the 1st July, 1849, an ad- cal character of the country, and as leading to be necessary if no additional revenues be gran-lence. From the preliminary reports already ted by Congress, and no contributions were made by Drs. Jackson and Owen, this departof the constitutional treasury, it will not be levived in Mexico. As it is believed, howev- ment feels well assured that both those gennecessary hereafter to retain in the treasury, er, that a considerable sum must be derived themen will fully sustain that high reputation to meet the wants of the government, and af- from these contributions, no further loan be- for perilous and laborious exploration of new vond the amount of \$18.500,000 is asked at this that will be required, in all probability, until fer those appointments upon them. It was ficit in the treasury on the 1st of July next, the meeting of Congress in December, 1848. it makes the sum of \$18,729,114 27 to be sup- It is possible, however, that a further loan for and mineralogical specimens obtained in conplied during that period; to meet which, if a sum not exceeding \$6,000,000 may be re-

> the information to Congress, and ask a further provision for that amount. A duty of twenty-five per cent. ad valorem on tea and coffee is again respectfully recommended. By reference to tables RR 1 and RR 2, it appears that the aggregate value of our cing the loan, aiding the credit and finances of the government, and, with our other resourarmy and navy, who are vindicating the rights, year proves that no additional revenue, or none exceeding a few thousand dollars, could be obtained from any augmentation of duties upon the dutiable imports. No such augmentation is recommended; and scarcely any rev-

case, there will be ample time to communicate

It is a sound rule, when contracting a pub-\$4,500,000 per annum. The President of the as will be adequate for the prompt payment of the benefit of the brave men who are vindicalong as this rule is pursued, there is no dan- that act, the sale of these claims is prohibited Mexico; second, by duties upon imports, as a refuse the tax at this time, would be to accu- and volunteers. It is deeply to be regretted, military contribution; third, by enforcing the mulate a large debt with an augmenting a however, that the intentions of Congress in

ment the wealth and power of the whole trespassers the American pioneers who would desire to enter in advance into the wilderness. cover it with farms and towns, with the church and the school-house, extend over it the blessings of our free institutions, and enlarge by the axe and the plough the cultivated area of the American Union.

Should the system proposed be now adopted, the surveyed as well as the unsurveyed lands opened to pre-emption, and the Indian that which succeeds it, in addition to Iowa present month, to the sum of \$33.067 06. ties, and the abolition of the heavy transit and Wisconsin, we should soon have two revenue, and greatly enlarge our trade with great valley of the west, adjoining Wisconsin to 1st December, 1847, including the reimtion to its wealth, can afford to import more emption system will, in a series of years, ihtomers in the west, who will carry to them their products, and receive their imports or fabrics in exchange, increasing the transpor-The distribution of the proceeds of the the extinguishment of the public debt. So that date, to \$16,476,010 75. On the whole, I cannot believe that, under far, also, as distribution may have been advoterior in our military possession, would be less | series of years the prosperity of the manufac- | both, \$6,285,294 55. than it was under the government of Mexico turers, by the augmentation of their foreign and domestic market. Every reason, there- 1st December, 1847, of the loans of 1846 fore, which has heretofore opposed the remo- and 1847—heing of the former then available system, or the reduction and graduation of of the aggregate of both \$4,202, 828 55. the price of the public lands, having ceased to

ble consideration of Congress. The mineral lands were transferred by Concress to this department, by acts of 1st and 3d ted under our military system; and I have no mation in my power, the law was carried into effect by the appointment by me of Dr. C. T. Jackson, of Boston, to make the geological survey of the Lake Superior land district in Michigan, and of Dr. D. D. Owen, of Indiana, to make a similar survey of the Chippewa district in Wisconsin and northern Iowa. The appointment of agent to collect the rents. &c., y those acts, was conferred by me upon Colonel D. R. McNair, of Kentucky, with whom igan, as assistant. Copies of the instructions which were given by me in April last to 1845. Messrs. Jackson and Owen, as well as to Mr. my pleasing duty to direct all the geological formity with the act of 10th August, 1846, esdeposited with a view to their transfer to Professor Joseph Henry, the secretary thereof. whose great discoveries have contributed so large and important an addition to the cause his native country, and attracted the admiration and applause of the distinguished men engaged in scientific pursuits in every portion of the globe. The country being surveyed asettled and cultivated, so as to unite there cheaper subsistence with more abundant labor. it is believed that this great region. occupying a position nearly central between the portant portion of our country. Much time and labor were devoted to the preparation of these instructions, calling to my aid the very

able and efficient Commissioner of the Generenue could not all go into effect, so as to pro- enue could be derived from the few remaining al Land Office, to whom the subject was then articles on the free list, exclusive of tea and transferred by me, retaining only the supervisory power required by law. By the act of the 11th of February, 1847, that they would produce the full amount of lic debt, to provide, at the time, such revenue bounty in land was designed by Congress for the interest, and the gradual but certain extin- ting abroad the rights and maintaining the guishment of the principal of the debt. So honor of their country. By the proviso to ger of any alarming accumulation of public until a warrant or certificate has issued, indicadebt, nor any apprehension that the public ting, as is believed, the benevolent intention paired or embarrassed. To of Congress to secure homes to our soldiers Mexican duty upon exports; fourth, by di- mount of interest, and with no certain means this respect are to be defeated by sales of recting the seizure and appropriation to the provided for the liquidation of such engage- these warrants or certificates at a great sacrisupport of the war and the army of all the inments. The credit of nations is best mainfice, which will be obviated, to a very great exmonth of August last tained when, for all their obligations, adequate tent, for the future, by further restrictions by cie was received by the collector of that port, exhibits the delusive inflation of the one with ties, whether assessed by the general government of Mexico, or by any department, city, or town thereof. By the acts of September 2, 1789, and the 10th May, 1800, it is the duty of this department to report to Congress estimates and the same month of the same mont

The recommendations in my first, as well they become agents for the sale, deposite, or suggested in my last annual report, (including of Mexico and the mining region, and the as my second annual report, of the reduction exchange of the same; but confine themselves, the establishment of a branch mint at New 61,152,428 90 route of commerce across the isthmus rendered of the price of the public lands in favor of as far as these warrants or certificates are consecure, it is my conviction that the revenue settlers are cultivators, together with the re- cerned, exclusively to receiving the same, House of Representatives during the last sesfrom all these sources above specified ought moval of onerous restrictions upon the pre- when offered for location, as prescribed by law. sion, are again recommended to the favorable emption laws, are again respectfully presented | The public revenue would thus be augmented, consideration of Congress. During the year to the consideration of Congress. Sales at the and a just and liberal policy adopted, if the ending 30th June, 1847, our imports of specie reduced price, it is thought, should be confin- settlers upon the lands within the prescribed ed to settlers and cultivators, in limited quan- limits of the Milwaukie and Rock River canal which, under former systems, must have gone government, or to supply the mint and branch tities, sufficient for farms and plantations, and were permitted to purchase there settlements into the banks, to have been made the basis statement of the amount of duties realized in the pre-emption privilege extended to every at the usual minimum price per acre; and such of issues of their paper to the additional abong fide settler, and embrace all lands, wheth- modification of the existing law for the benefit mount of fifty or sixty millions of dollars .er surveyed or unsurveyed, to which the In- of these meritorious settlers, as well as with a Such an expansion, during the last spring and \$11,106,257 41 from Mexico, it would probably not amount dian title may be extinguished. The lands view to augment the revenue, is recommended summer, accompanied by still higher prices,

the first of this month, were 152,101,001 acres: The recommendation contained in my last (per table Z.) The adoption of these two venue laws, is again respectfully presented to measures, for the reasons stated in my previ- the consideration of Congress, together with ous reports, would augment the revenue a mil- donations of farms to settlers and emigrants, of every quarter of a township, which would at the same time increase the wages of labor, bring the school-house within a point not exby enabling a much larger number of the ceeding a mile and a half in distance from the working classes to purchase farms at the low most remote inhabitant of such quarter town-

This measure, as regards the additional country. When the public lands have been school sections, would be highly beneficial in offered a long time for a price they will not all the new States and Territories. In Oregon, alent in its effects to an enactment by Congress | uable than those in the great valley of the that these lands shall not be sold and settled west; and important as it is to all our great prohibitory; the duties, even when the goods for an unlimited period. The case is still interests, and especially as connected with our settlement, and denouncing as criminals and with a large population, these measures would be attended with the most happy results .tion of a policy so just and liberal.

treasury notes paid under the act of the 10th title extinguished within the coming year, or of August last, amounting, on the first of the government with the banks had continued, charges, must of course increase imports and new States-Minesota and Itasca-in the debt and interest paid from 1st December, 1846, large specie disbursements, which suspended

433,850 29.

tation upon our railroads and canals, and aug- 659 40; the amount of the debt due on the 4th when the government was connected with menting our foreign as well as coastwise ton- March, 1845, \$17,788,799 62; leaving the banks, its six per cent. stock and treasury balance, being the debt incurred since the 4th | notes were depreciated twenty-five per cent., gling. The duties also being collected on the sales of these lands is prevented for at least March, 1845, \$27,870,859 78. The same ta- payable in bank paper twenty per cent. below goods imported from one Mexican port into 20 years, by the act of the 28th January, 1847, ble exhibits the reduction of the debt due on par; thus amounting to a loss of forty-five another, will be an addition to the amount ex- setting apart and pledging these proceeds to the 4th March, 1845, by payments made since cents in every dollar upon the operations of Table G exhibits the amount available on Congress, on the 3d of December, 1845, in re-

it is now proved that a tariff for revenue not and 1847—being of the loan of 1846, then a treasury, the following observations were only yields a larger income than the protective vailable, \$1,648,900 55; and of the loan of made: system, but also advances more rapidly in a 1847, \$4,636,394; and of the aggregate of Table H shows the amount available on the paper of banks.

val of all restrictions from the pre-emption \$902,950 55, and of the latter \$3,299,878, and Table I exhibits a statement of treasury exist, it is hoped that these measures may re- notes under act of 22d July, 1846, issued in

ceive, during the present session, the favora- exchange for specie deposited in 1847, amounting to \$965.750 Table K exhibits a statement of 6 per cent, treasury notes in exchange for specie deposited to the credit of the Treasurer of the United States under act of 28th January, 1847.

> amounting to \$15,469,800 Table L exhibits the amount of treasury change for specie, under act of 28th January, 1847, amounting to \$471,000.

> Table M exhibits the reimburgement of treasury notes monthly, from 1st December, 1840, to the 1st December, 1847, amounting Table FF gives the items in detail of the

debt of the United States due on the 4th March, Table N shows the transfers made to New Orleans in specie from the 1st January, 1847,

to the 1st December, 1847, being \$8,616,517 Table X gives the amount of treasury notes paid in for public lands during the 4th quar-

ter of 1846, and the 1st, 2d, and 3d quarters Table KK exhibits the amount of treasury notes paid in for duties from 1st December, mount of \$101,800 paid into the custom-house in April last, at par-being the month in which the loan for \$18,000,000 was negotiated; from which Congress will observe the gradual aprevenue payments, and subsequent renewal of

the payments of treasury notes for duties. Table P exhibits separately the monthly is sue of treasury notes from 1st January, 1847. ry, 1847-being under the former act \$2,794,-100, and under the latter \$17,762,950, and in the aggregate of both \$20,557,050.

Table Q exhibits the yearly, payments on account of the principal and interest of the public debt from 1791 to 1847, both inclusive, mounting in the whole to the sum of \$483,-800,498 79.

This table is the recorded evidence of the will and the ability of the American Union to discharge all its obligations, the amount of debt now due being \$45,659,659 40-a sum less than one-tenth of the amount of principal and interest of the public debt which we have property of individuals, and the adjacent lands already paid. These payments were made with uniform punctuality; and commencing with heavy amounts at periods when our population was greatly less than one-fifth of its present numbers, and when its ability to meet its engagements was even in a smaller propor-

> It is impossible for any American citizen to regard this evidence of the honor and good faith of his country with any-other feelings than those of pride and satisfaction. In war and in peace, our country has maintained her honor unsullied, and resolved, through every sacrifice of blood and treasure, that it must and shall be preserved.

> The constitutional treasury went into effect on the 1st of January last; and the business of the government under this act, during the last eleven months, has been conducted in specie; of which, as appears by table U, there was received during the last eleven months, for loans, customs, lands, and miscellaneous collections, the sum of \$48,667,886 18 in specie, and the sum of \$48,226,516 31 during the same eleven months disbursed in specie.

In New York, (see table Y) during the of this department to report to Congress estimates of the probable amount that will be derived from all sources combined, in order than would be requisite after deducting the amount of the setting thus effected. The sum to be realized from the setting the se

ing the expenditures, and arranging them in sale. Under this decision, the warrant or cer- government has received, transferred, and distables under distinct heads; and, above all, by tificate is of more value to the soldier and vol- bursed, more specie than during the whole 23,747,864 66 enue would be derived with the work of the same checks under the shown by past experience—probably not exshown by past experience—probably not exshown by past experience—probably not exsupervision of the accounting officers of the additional motive to retain the warrant or cerding, since the adoption of the constitution. Treasury, as apply to appropriations made by tificate. Instructions have also been issued by To render the system still more safe, useful law; in regard to which, Congress will, no this department to the various registers and re- and economical; to define more clearly the powers of the department, and especially to the interior, through any other ports than economy so important at this time to the maintificates, or any other land scrip; nor must hands of disbursing agents," the amendments once converted into American coin, without York,) and which received the sanction of the were \$24,121,289, (see table T,) most of the first of this month, were 152,101,001 acres; and the unsurveyed lands, to which the Indian title has been extinguished, 71,048,214 acres, in Oregon, and the extension there of our rethe country. A general suspension of the lion and a half of dollars per annum, operating and the grant of a school section in the centre banks would probably have resulted; depres- into effect. Under these orders, transfers are sing the wages of labor and prices of property and products; afferting injuriously the operations and credit even of the most solvent, and producing extensive bankruptcies. From this revulsion we have been saved by the constitutional treasury, by which the specie imported. nstead of being converted into bank issues, has been made to circulate directly to a great bring, the failure to reduce the price is equiv- as a general rule, the lands are much less val- extent as a currency among the people-having been re-coined here during the last eleven months by the new orders of this department under the act of 9th February, 1793, and the were admitted, being generally adverse to re- stronger as to unsurveyed lands, there being commerce with Asia and the western coast of zealous co-operation of the able and efficient venue. There were also sixty articles, the an act of Congress forbidding their sale or America, that Oregon should be rapidly settled head of the mint at Philadelphia, to the unprecedented extent of \$20,758.048 12: and there are thousands of our citizens now sol-Such a system, whilst it would strengthen the vent and prosperous, who have been saved detachment to the Union of the inhabitants of from ruin by the wholesome operation of the that distant region, would rapidly augment its constitutional treasury. The banks that so settlement and population, and bring back, in unwisely opposed the system have been reslarge revenues through the custom-house, an cued, probably, from another suspension ample return to the government for the adop- their stockholders, depositors, and note-holders, from severe losses; and the country and Table D contains a full statement of all the government from the ruinous effects of a depreciated paper currency. If the union of the and their suspension and the depreciation of Table E exhibits the amount of the public their paper occurred during the war, requiring banks could not furnish, consequences the Mexico, bringing back specie in return for our and Iowa. Instead of draining the old States | bursement of treasury notes under acts prior most disastrous to the honor and the interests goods imported there. No nation, in propor- of their population, the graduation and pre- to the act of 22d July, 1846, under act of 28th of the country must have ensued. The govemption system will, in a series of years, in-crease their prosperity, by giving them cus-sum of \$9,046,511 85, and in interest to \$1,- yet its stock and notes are at par, although we have been constrained to contract heavy loans. Table F, hereto annexed, shows the public and to keep larger armies in the field than at

debt due on the 1st December, 1846, \$45,659, any former period. But during the last war, the government. In my first annual report to

> "Nor will it be useful to establish a constitutional treasury, if it is to receive or disburse the

"If paper, in whatever form, or from whatever source it may issue, should be introduced as a circulation by the constitutional treasury, it would precisely to that extent diminish its use as a means During and before the commencement of

the last session of Congress, it was thought by many that this measure could not operate successfully during war, and that large loans could not be negotiated if the payments were required in specie. The department, however, adhered to the recommendations of its first report, believing that the government would rendered stronger by the divorce, and that if the treasury should resort to banks to negotiate its loans or supply its revenue, that both, they were in the war of 1812, in one common ruin. During the months of June, July, and August last, (per table N,) the sum of \$6,000, 000 was transferred from the assistant treasu at New Orleans and in Mexico. Heretofore, the public money being deposited with the banks, and loaned out to their customers, when such enormous transfers were made, a contraction of the banks with ruinous losses must have ensued; but the money of the government is now transferred from New York to New Orleans, and scarcely affects business or the money market, because the transactions of of the banks. When the government formerly received and disbursed only the paper of banks, whenever a revulsion and numerous bankruptcies occurred in England, they universally reacted upon our perilous paper system, so as to create a pressure in our money market, a large and sudden contraction of the paper currency, a calling in of heavy loans by the banks, and, as a consequence, many fail ures, and most frequent suspensions of specie payments. Now, for the first time in our hisory, although failures in England of the most unprecedented magnitude have occurred, including banks and bankers, yet our banks and credit are sound and stable, and the business of the country is still prosperous and progres-

Nothing is more injurious to all classes, but especially to our manufacturers, than the expansions, contractions, and fluctuations of the siderable change of the public moneys held by them as depositories. This perilous and seductive bank-paper system opens temporarily and beyond the wants of the country, a market here for foreign imports, not in exchange think they deserve. for exports, but for credit; the redemption of which drains the country of its specie, contracts the paper currency, forces, at a sacrifice, the sale of domestic fabrics, and depresses the industry of the whole country. Domestic manufactures require for their permanent and successful operation the basis of specie, checking vibrations and inflations of the paper system, confining our imports to the wants of the country, and preventing the temporary purchase of foreign goods for credit, disturbance of the money market and in injury to the country. If our manufacturers de sire great advantages from the home market, it must be abundantly and permanently suplone can sustain that market for a number of years, and prevent those calamities which must follow an inflated paper currency. A home market for our manufactures, when based upon specie and low duties, is solid, permanent. and augmenting; but when founded upon paper credits, it is inflated one year, only to be depressed the next, or some succeeding yearthus depriving the manufacturer of any wellassured and permanent domestic market. The bank deposit year, (1836,) when we were importing grain, contrasted with 1847—the year

drawn from the capital and ports of Mexico, nothing would be received from such contributions. If they were withdrawn from the capital, retaining the ports, no safe transit being open for imports into the interior, and to the rich and populous portion of the country, the rich and populous portion of the country, including a best of the lands upon which had settled, but that no assignee or purchaser could thus the rich and populous portion of the country, including a best of the lands upon which had settled, but that no assignee or purchaser could thus use such warrant or certificate in payment of the lands upon which had settled, but that no assignee or purchaser could thus use such warrant or certificate in payment of the lands upon which had settled, but that no assignee or purchaser could thus use such warrant or certificate in payment of the lands upon which had settled, and when transferred and recoined in a "new suit," as the saying is with the use such warrant or certificate in payment of the lands upon which had settled, but that city was (as per table HH) \$29,904,744 19, to see that our friend Holden, Editor and Pro.

The Ralzien Standard. It was necessary to negotiate very large loans, when our expenditures were being increased, large portion of which, as far as practicable, was transferred and recoined in a "new suit," as the saying is with the of that foreign coin, however, ought to have been at once recoined at the city where it was needly all of which was in foreign coin—a payment of war, when it was necessary to negotiate very large loans, when our expenditures were being increased, large portion of war, when it was nearly all of which was in foreign coin—a payment of the lands upon which had settled, but the rount of the country, was transferred and recoined in payment of the lands upon which had settled, but the rount of the lands upon which had settled, but the rount of the lands upon which had settled, but the rount of the lands upon which had settled, but the rount of the lands upon which he been at once recoined at the city where it was new Brevier and Bergeois type, and has been received, and, in addition, the large amount of received, and, in addition, the stage arriving coin and bullion which is constantly arriving observe the improvements of late in the "dress" of the assistant treasurer; but, as foreign coin of the North Carolina prints. It is the best of the assistant treasurer; but, as deposited with the banks, and never becomes a circulation to any great extent among the community, all which would also be at loss or delay, if a branch of the mint were located at the great emporium of the commerce understand the necessity of giving a cordial of the Union. Under the salutary provisions of the consti-

tutional treasury law, the experience of this year has proved that a sum not exceeding \$3,treasury as a surplus to meet the wants of the mints with an abundant and sufficient sum for coinage-thus saving, in this way, the interest on \$1,000,000 to our country. The treasurer of the mint in Philadelphia, and of the branch mint at New Orleans, are also assisand followed by a greater fall, and by bank- tant treasurers, to and from whom transfers of ruptcies in England to an extent heretofore specie (nearly all of which is received in forsion, would have produced a revulsion here of the 9th February, 1793, providing for the routes established throughout the State. exceeding any that has heretofore occurred in re-coinage of foreign coin at the mint, instructions were issued by me to carry that act fully made of the foreign coin to the mint and branch since the 1st of January last up to the 1st December, was \$20,758,048 12, of which the sum of \$3,085,953 80 was coined in the month of November, 1847; and if this should be continued for the present month, it would make the coinage of the first year of the constitutional treasury, \$23,844,001 92.

WILMINGTON JOURNAL. Friday, December 17, 1847.

AGENCY.

JAMES M. REDMOND, Post-master at Tarboro', is Agen for this paper, for Edgecombe and the adjoining coul ties. Mr. R. will take pleasure in receiving new subscribers and receipting for any moneys due us in that JOSEPH MASON, Post's Buildings, corner of Hanove

and Beaver streets, N. Y., is our agent, for receiving Advertisements in that city, for publication in the Journal. He will also receive subscribers for the same. Mr. JAMES BURCH is our authorized a-

gent to make collections due the "Journal office in this town and county. WASHINGTON COLLINS, Esq , is authorized to collect and give receipts for our paper

in his neighborhood. REMOVAL.

The "Journal" printing office has been removed the second story of the building, in which it has here tofore been carried on. Entrance on Princess street, opposite the Bank of the State. The Editor's office is now on Princess street, 2d do

from the corner. Entrance to printing office third door from the

COUNTY COURT .- The last Term of New-Hanover Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, for 1847, is in session, in this town, this

CORRECTION.-We made Mr. Herring appear quite long-winded, in his banter for a Fox trail, in his advertisement bublished in the last Journal. We can only account for the error in one way, and that is, we are no sportsman, and would, therefore, as soon think of a dog's running seven days on a fox trail as not. We have no doubt the sporting folks have had a hearty laugh over the error. The advertisement will, however, be found corrected to-day.

THE THALIANS .- The second performance of the Thalian Association of this town, this season, came off on Tuesday night last. The house was a good one; and the pieces presented, viz : Feudal Times, or the Court of James the Third, and the farce of " The Irish Attorney, or Galway Practice in 1770," were well performed.

The Association performs again this (Thurs day) evening. The Company merits a liberal support from our citizens, and we doubt not they will receive it during the season.

We tender our thanks to the Hon. Jes. J. M'Kay, for several copies of the President's Message; and also to the Mail Agents on the simple improvement, and a good composition Wilmington & Raleigh, and Petersburg Rail Roller, we have of late been able to make the Roads, for procuring and forwarding us copies " Journal " look a little better than heretofore. of the same, by which means we were enabled We hope soon to be able to give our paper a to print the document at an earlier hour on Thursday night last, than we could otherwise

SECRETARY WALKER'S REPORT.—This re-

port, about half of which will be found in our columns to-day, is, to our mind, the ablest report that we recollect of ever having read from the Treasury Department. We regret we cannot speak of it to-day as we would wish. It shows conclusively that the financial affairs of the nation have been most judiciously managed, under the operations of the Independent Treasury law; and that the Tariff act of 1846, "M'Kay's Tariff," as Mr. Haywood called it, has worked most beneficially, bank-paper system, vibrating with every con- in the way of bringing into the Treasury an increased revenue. We will endeavor, in future numbers, to speak of all the reports from the different Departments, in a manner we

05-WYMAN, the celebrated Magician, has been performing his wonderful exploits of slight-o'-hand, in this place, for a few evenings, very much to the amusement of crowded houses. His process of making hot coffee out of raw coffee, milk out of rice, and white su- talking about the prosperity of that town late. gar out of white beans, & after being fully pre- ly. We are amongst those who are proud to pared and dished out, handing it around to the see our towns improving. Nothing affords us and not for exports, which always results in ladies to "try" its flavor, was quite interest- more pleasure than to know that any section ing and entertaining to the audience. So also of North Carolina is going ahead; and we ask was all the rest of his experiments well exe- our friend Howard's pardon for not publishing cuted; especially the mode he has of procuplied with a large specie circulation, which ring eggs, where, to all appearance, there can- that we harbor no unfriendly feelings towards not possibly be any. As it is near Christmas, Tarboro', or old Edgecombe; on the contrary, and the price of eggs is going up, the Egg. we love her, and have long since wondered nog drinkers have an idea of procuring Wy- that the people in that section of country did man's services to furnish eggs for them during not make an effort to remove the obstructions the Christmas holydays. Quite a bright idea. to navigation in Tar River. We will publish

> SOUTH CAROLINA AND THE RAIL ROADS .-The Charleston Courier of the 11th inst. says: "Yesterday, in the Senate of this State, a bill to provide for the subscription on the part of ne State to stock in several Rail-Road Companies, was discussed until half past 4 o'clock, and then rejected."

these military contributions will depend upon future contingencies. If our armies are withis believed, to nearly \$500,000 per annum;

The saving thus effected, notwithstanding rights, it was decided by this department, after a conference with the Secretary of War, is believed, to nearly \$500,000 per annum;

The saving thus effected, notwithstanding rights, it was decided by this department, after a conference with the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the constitutional treasurer at last eleven months, commencing on the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the constitutional treasurer at last eleven months, commencing on the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the constitutional treasurer at last eleven months, commencing on the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the constitutional treasurer at last eleven months, commencing on the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the amount of coin the first of January last, the constitutional treasurer at last eleven months, commencing on the first of January last, the first

somewhat enlarged. We are really glad to the importance of supporting their own papers more liberally than heretofore. Once the peo. ple of North Carolina can be induced to fully support to their State papers, there will be a still greater improvement in every branch of the newspaper profession, from the mechaniyear has proved that a sum not exceeding 55,-000,000 is all that need be retained in the cal to that of the Editorial department. We shall have better papers, and they will be bet. ter printed than ever before. There is one thing, however, that is a great drawback to the newspapers of North Carolina, and if writing an essay on the subject would remove that obstacle, we would willingly devote one whole number of the Journal to that object We would, however, suggest to the people in There is not now one-fourth the number that should be located at different points in the State. Many persons, to our knowledge, go mints for re-coinage, and the amount coined 10, 15, and sometimes 20 miles, for their pa. pers. This is an oversight in the people, we think; and the only way they can be aroused it seems to us, is for them to be made to know that if they will exercise their rights and petition Congress on the subject, more post routes will be established, and established, too, where they are needed. Why not, then, every community see to this important matter. We say it is important, because if our State had the requisite number of mail facilities, knowledge would be disseminated to every child through out the length and breadth of the land, where now, in many places, exists nothing but total ignorance of the things that happen from one month to another. Let the people see to this matter, and boldly exercise their rights in call. ing for more mail facilities. This is all that is wanted to make the people more intelligent, and to improve the appearance of the North Carolina press. There is scarcely a State in the Union but what is better supplied with post offices and post routes than North Caroli na. Our Representatives in Congress are also somewhat to blame for not paying more atten. tion to our mail facilities. But our Represen tatives cannot be expected to know all the wants the people, unless the latter make some more in the matter; and as the people have the power to correct the evil if they will, there can be no harm in the press of the State call ing their attention to the subject. We might say much more on this subject, but, having opened the ball, we will leave it for the present to our contemporaries to roll on, if they

> To CORRESPONDENTS.—We had thought that it was well known that we never publish any communication whatever, without the name of the writer is given. We must abide by this rule, and should any marriages or deaths sent to us for publication, not appear in our columns, the writer will understand the cause

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"That most excellent news and political paper, the Wilmington (N. C.) Journal, ha ecently been dressed up in an entire new suit and now makes as good an appearance as any newspaper in the Union. The "Journal" conducted with enterprize and ability, and of fers as good a medium for advertising as any paper in North Carolina." Petersburg Republican.

We are not in the habit of letting our readers know what our neighbors say of us, but we see no impropriety of breaking our rule in this instance, as the Republican's remarks are unexpected and unlooked for on our part. We wish, however, to correct our friend in one particular. We have only "dressed up" in one particular, and that is, we have the best newspaper ink Messrs. James Conner & Son, in New York, who furnish us with our printing materials, could procure for us. With this still better appearance. We thank the Republican for his gratuitous notice of our sheet.

Congress.—This body did not get fairly o work before last Tuesday, and as yet we have nothing of importance to report. Both the Senate and House of Representatives, on Thursday last, adjourned over 'till Monday, the 13th inst., in order to give time for the appointment of the standing Committees. We shall hereafter give a synopsis of the proceedings, in order that our readers may be familliar with what is going on in the white house

16-The Standing Committees of the Senate and House of Representatives of the U. States Congress, were announced on Monday last .-We observe from a list of the chairmen of the Committees in the House, that Mr. Vinton, of Ohio, stands at the head of the Committee of Ways and Means. This important post has heretofore been filled, for a length of time, by our distinguished Representative, the Hon. James J. M'Kay.

TARBORO'.-The Tarboro' Press has been his first article on the subject. We assure him the last article of the Press as soon as we can

SWORD TO LIEUT. CLARK.—It affords us pleasure to see that the citizens of Beaufort County have resolved to present a swol Lieut. John D. Clark, of said County, as a token of their admiration of his bravery in the several engagements he has encountered with

THE MESSAGE. - We stated in our last that President's Message to-day, but owing to the Commissioners of the town of Wilmington. fact that the Editor has been professionally he has not had an opportunity to attend to his JNO. D. BELLAMY, J. D. GARDNER. Editorial duties. We, however, extract the GEORGE DAVIS, B. FLANNER. following article from the New Haven Register, which expresses our views of the docu-

"The Message. - We have never perused of Wilmington: an Executive Message which afforded us more EDWD. B. DUDLEY, JOHN DAWSON. gratification than the recent State paper from President Polk. Clear, comprehensive and J. G. WRIGHT, firm—exhibiting unparalleled prosperity in GEO. W. DAVIS. every Department of the Government-a triumphant success in all the great national measures of reform adopted by the democratic party-a surprising economy in the national finances, and in the conduct of the present war ture, in the Mexican difficulty, is a position which the people will approve, and faction from the Capitol to the Treasury Department, dare not assail. On this ground the President a little after 2 o'clock, before he exhibited, in have his approval. We shall now see if the the greatest exhaustion. He was upon the advocates of a dishonorable peace will abide point of swooning, and in the act of falling,

in our national affairs, will Mexico be allowed on his over-exertion.

having a regular old fashioned snow storm.

down in Maine!

our last paper.

for all we care. See his advertisement in today's Journal. "'Nuff sed."

CHAPLAIN TO THE SENATE -The Rev. Henry Slicer, of the Baltimore Methodist Confer-

The friends of the Wilmington & Manthis day the pleasure of laying before our reachester Rail Road, will hold a meeting at the ders. White House, in Robeson County, on to-morrow, (Saturday.)

ange Street Baptist Church was opened for Divine Service on Sunday morning last, under the pastoral care of the Rev. A. P. REPInd interesting. The building is a very neat affair, and commodious enough for the use of the society, for some time, at least. It was it of our citizens.

The preachers for the day were, morning, Rev. A. P. REPITON; afternoon, Rev. JESSE JENNETT; at night, Rev. J. O. STEDMAN. A collection was taken up during the day, to the extract we make on this subject: and the sum of \$65 was contributed towards the payment of a small balance due for the Church building .- Commercial, last Tuesday.

NORTH CAROLINA CONFERENCE. The annual session of the North Carolina

following appointments of Ministers has been handed us for publication :-RALEIGH DISTRICT-D. B. Nicholson, P. E. Raleigh-Robert O. Burton. City Mission-D. Culbreth.

Raleigh Circuit-Peter H. Joyner.

Henderson-Thomas Campbell.

Tar River-A. Norman, J Fulton.

Granville-James L. Nicholson Hillsboro'-Samuel Pearce. Orange-Evan E. Freeman. Pittsboro'-Wm. Barnes, Wm. Reid. SALISBURY DISTRICT—S. D. Bumpas, P. E. Mocksville-A. C. Allen. Salisbury-A. Andrews. Greensboro'-P. Doub, J. Martin. Randolph-Solomon H. Helsabeck. Davidson-J. T. St. Clair. Iredell-John Tillet. Wilkes-J. D. Lumsden, J. H. Jefferson. Jonesville-William H. Bobbitt. Surry-D. Davis. Stokes-Wm. Duvall, Henry Gray. B. T. Blake and J. Jamieson are Professors the Female College at Greensboro'. DANVILLE DISTRICT-Wm. Carter, P. E. Danville-William W. Albea. Pittsylvania—J. Lewis, — Gattis.

Franklin-William M. Jordan. Alleghany-J. Floyd. Patrick-Lemmon Shell. Henry-T. P. Ricand. Rockingham-J. Johnson. Caswell-Robert P. Bibb, Wm. Nesbitt. Person-J. Goodman. Halifax-R. T. Hefflin, - Dunkly. WASHINGTON DISTRICT—James Reid, P. E. Washington—S. M. Frost. Plymouth—N. H. D. Wilson. Roanoke-Ira T. Wyche, J. F. Wilson. Tarborough-N. Anderson. Columbia-T. Moses. Mattamuskeet-A. Owens. Bath-L. W. Martin.

Portsmouth and Ocracoke-B Turner. Neuse-Thomas B. Reekes. Roanoke Mission-Robert J. Carson. NEWBERN DISTRICT—William Closs, P. E. Newbern-Samuel S. Bryant. People of Color-William J. Parks. Snow Hill-J. Tinnin. . Smithfield-Philmer W. Archer. Sampson-William Walsh. Duplin-John Rich.

opsail—Charles P. Jones Onslow-Edgar L. Perkins. Trent-Washington S. Chaffin.

Great Prize .- Mr. Cuculler, of New Orin the Havana Lottery.

MR. EDITOR :- Please oblige us by insert- the amount which could be obtained would be | quality, 18s 6d to 21s; second quality, 16s to we should offer some comments upon the ing in the Journal, the following ticket for inconsiderable.

MANY VOTERS engaged since his return home last Saturday, COL. JOHN McRAE, ISAAC NORTHROP. ROBT. B. WOOD.

> We have been requested to publish the following ticket for Commissioners of the town

B. FLANNER. JOHN A. TAYLOR. JAMES T. MILLER.

SECRETARY WALKER

Mr. Walker, the Secretary of the Treasury, -it is convincing and unanswerable. 'In- says the Washington Union of Thursday demnity for the past, and security for the fu- night, had scarcely sent in his admirable rewill stand, and no other line of policy can the office of Mr. Auditor Collins, the signs of when Dr. Collins caught him in his arms, and "The working of the Tariff of 1846, has conducted him to a chair. Many of Mr. W.'s refuted completely the prediction of the pro- friends rushed in to his relief, and other phytectionists, which while yielding eight mil- sicians were sent for, and the necessary measlions more of revenue than the tariff of '42, ures were used to restore him. He lost his shows a largely increased foreign trade, with consciousness for a second only, and, in the a balance of several millions in favor of this course of half an hour, he was sufficiently recountry! A proud triumph for the sagacious stored to be conveyed home in a carriage. and able Secretary of the Treasury.

"The predicted debt of \$150,000,000," with soon spread over the city, creating more than which the whig press has been ringing, exists necessary alarm. We are happy to learn, uponly in their hopes. Only \$27,000,000 of on inquiry this evening, that he is much bet expense has grown out of the war! and for ter, and out of all danger. We have it in our the repayment of that we hold the lands and power to state that, by the aid of proper apresources of Mexico! and only in the impro- plications, he is doing well, and will doubtless bable event of the success of the whig party soon recover from the exhaustion consequent

to escape the responsibility of her perfidious. It is not astonishing that the Secretary conduct. In conclusion, we urge upon our should thus have been attacked. His family readers an attentive perusal of this interesting and several of his friends have predicted such a result. The noble report which Mr. Wal-Snow.—We were visited with a slight fall ker sent in to-day—the greatest production of his luminous and vigorous pen—one of the aof snow this [Thursday] morning, which con- blest reports which has ever emanated from tinued to fall at intervals during the day, and, that arduous and important department—a from all appearances, we are on the eve of splendid monument, in a word, of his labors in the cause of free trade and of the management of our finances-has required the most P. S.—2 o'clock, P. M.—Since penning the laborious and constant occupation for more above, the snow flakes have come down at a than six weeks to bring to its maturity. He rapid rate. The ground is covered to the depth has not dined with his family more than four of 2 inches or more, and still falling, and sleigh low before 3 or 4 o'clock in the morning. His riding is the conversation amongst those who assistants—and he had vigilant and faithful are fond of such amusement. Just think of ones, almost constantly with him-were assleigh riding in Wilmington, ye people away tonished at his capacity for enduring labor .-mind in the ear of a short hand writer, who He first poured out the vast reflections of his Not a word of news from Mexico since committed them to paper. The next process scarcely touched the substance of the wealthy in the proper order, and to introduce in their A "Puff."—If we were disposed to write a "puff," we think we have a fine opportunitables of statistics which he drew from the Treasury archives. His health began to fail the property of the him, but not his energies. He still worked tection than their own; and thus, by our prescontent ourself with saying that our friend, with that indomitable spirit of which few men ence and our forbearance, they have, within H. R. Nixon, has just built a set of the best Stables we ever laid our eyes upon. It would be nonsense in us to say more. Every body knows (that is, all who have tried him.) that stroke to his labors. He was very near here. knows, (that is, all who have tried him,) that stroke to his labors. He was very near be- tilities. By making them suffer the usual ca-Mr. Nixon can't be beat at any thing he unrtakes. So carry your Horses to Nixon's, within an hour after he had sent it in to Congress, his strength became so exhausted, that, as we have said, he was about to swoon away. Let us repeat in the ears of our young have in the field a competent force for aggress- Lexington—there is Clay in every word of it, countrymen, that if they wish to distinguish ive operations—to strike the enemy whenever themselves—if they would serve their country, he may present a vulnerable point; to open years. or build up their own reputation, they must avenues from the ports in our possession into ence, has been re-elected Chaplain to the U. S. adopt enthusiasm as their word. Without it, the enemy's country, and to cover and sub-Robert J. Walker would never have accom-

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR.

This is a long and ably written document Orange Street Baptist Church .- The Or- and we regret that our limits will not permit us to place it before our readers in this number of the Journal. We, however, make room TON. The Congregation in attendance was for the following extract, which we consider quite large, and the services were animated of the greatest importance just at this time.-It will be seen that the Secretary has selected three modes as to the future operations of our built by general subscription, and affords an- army in Mexico, for the consideration of Conother evidence of the liberality and public spir- gress. He briefly but forcibly discusses them all, and selects the third as the most preferable, which is a vigorous prosecution of the war. But we invite the reader's attention

"Our further operations must, in my opinion, be conducted in one of the three following modes :- take and hold an indemnity line ; to recede from all places and positions now occupied in advance of it, and cease from all aggressive operations beyond that line; second, Methodist Episcopal Conference, closed on to overrun the whole country, and hold all the night of the 7th inst., at Greensboro'. The the principal places in it by permanent garrisons; and third, to retain what we now possess, open the lines of communication into the interior, and extend our operations to other important places, as our means and the prostations, while the best white is retailing at 40 all parts of the Union could not have been asnect of advantages shall indicate—keeping a shillings. disposable force always ready, within approachable limits, to annoy the enemy, to seize supplies, enforce contributions, and frustrate his efforts to collect means and assemble

troops for the purpose of protracting the war. "A full discussion of the comparative mer- Mark Lane was very small, and the transacits of these modes of conducting our military operations would extend this communication to an unwarrantable length; I shall, therefore, continue my remarks to a few prominent con-

siderations relative to each. "With reference to a speedy peace, with proper indemnity and security-the only object of the war—the line policy is regarded as objectionable. If our present position cannot fair to good fair not quoted. Bowed Georgia, Mexico, retiring to an indemnity line would certainly fail to produce such a result; it would weaken the inducements of the enemy to put do. stained, ordinary to fine, 31 to 7d. an end to hostilities. Restored, by our voluntary surrender, to the possession of his capital and important departments, and relieved from the pressure of our arms, and from all tion. The business for five days to yesterday concerning his views of the question. Mr. apprehensions of further conquest and annoy- evening, may be estimated at 15,000 bales, of ance, beyond the limits we might select, he which exporters have taken 3,000; but specuwould be left with more abundant resources lation was without effect. An improved tone ritories of the Union. Mr. Buchanan has dethan he now possesses, to prepare, at leisure indicating an advance of \(\frac{1}{8} \) to \(\frac{1}{4} \) from the low- clared himself for a division of the territory, and in security, to strike an effective blow with est point became perceptible in this market for restricting the prohibition to the northern por hold these posts safely, to retain possession of the sea ports we now have, (if that should fall | Cambria's advices, which bore so favorably all, and leaving things as they stand. This within the policy,) and to prevent incursions upon the coming crops. From the receipt of into the territories which we might choose to those advices up to last evening, the market Clay, faithful to his old habit of making poliappropriate to ourselves, would, in my opinion, require a force as large as would suffice to maintain what we now occupy, and to carry our operations still further in the interior of the enemy's country, and make him feel the to 80s; old, not quoted. Mess, per bbl, 200 tains, the design of acquiring territory for the calamities of war in a way best calculated to induce him to seek for peace. But if in this I am mistaken, and the line policy should ena- 95 to 100s. ble us to reduce the number of our troops, still, it will not, as I conceive, thereby effect a reduction of our actual expenditures for the war prime, 40 to 45s. Bacon, duty free, dried and Mexico, he deliberately avoids. Suppose a qualified as Administrator of Mrs. Cathrine

"In consequence of the interruption of intercourse between the seaports in our posses- middles, in salt, 32 to 36s; Shoulders, 20 to six months; suppose the Mexican government, sons indebted to said estate, to make immediately and the control of the seaports in our posses- middles, in salt, 32 to 36s; Shoulders, 20 to six months; suppose the Mexican government, sion, and the central parts of Mexico, the collections on imports have hitherto been inconsiderable. If the line policy is adopted, this siderable. If the line policy is adopted, this siderable and siderable. If the line policy is adopted, this intercourse will continue to be interrupted, Tongues or in pickle, duty paid, 31 to 31s; in case of the continue to be interrupted, Tongues or in pickle, duty paid, 31 to 31s; in case of the continue to be interrupted, and the continue to be interrupted. and, consequently, the receipts of revenue zen, 12 to 18s; pig tongues, per cwt, 20 to arrangement to be incorporated into the treatons that the Senate would be small

and, consequently, the feetings of leveling from this source will be small.

"Under the operation of the line-policy, all expectation of lessening the burden of sustaining our troops, by deriving supplies and continuous from the enemy, would be disappointed. The supplies in the vicinity of our posts would be withdrawn from our reach, as soon as our design to seize and appropriate them was ascertained or suspected. But, were it otherwise, as our posts would be remote from the soon as our posts would be remote to the remote the supplies in the vicinity of our posts would be remote to the supplies are to the supplies in the vicinity of our posts would be withdrawn from our reach, as soon as our design to seize and appropriate to the many supplies and constitutions from the enemy, would be withdrawn from our reach, as soon as our design to seize and appropriate them was ascertained or suspected. But, were it otherwise, as our posts would be remote to the moth the first that the Senate would be treat, and throw back the country into a state of war. Where, then, that the Senate would be treat, and throw back the country into a state of war. Where, then, the supplies in the question, which will Mr. Clay be found in the question, will Mr. Clay be found in the question will Deautort—J. Tucker.

Straits—Charles K. Parker.

Straits—Charles K. Parker.

Gun Cotton.—The experiments at the U. S. Arsenal condemn the use of gun cotton as a ubstitute for gun powder, for firearms.

Great Prize.—Mr. Cuculler of New Constitution of the inne-policy, all expected per L. S. Straits—Charles K. Parker.

Gun Cotton.—The experiments at the U. S. Arsenal condemn the use of gun cotton as a ubstitute for gun powder, for firearms.

Great Prize.—Mr. Cuculler of New Constitution of series and appropriate of the treaty, and throw back the country into a state of war. Where, then, fair demand, at 90 to 91s as the top price; Canadian, 58 to 78s. Cheese, fine, duty paid, will Mr. Clay be found in the question, which will instantly arise, whether these provinces shall be open to the introduction of slaves: Shall be ope leans, has drawn \$100,000, the highest prize it otherwise, as our posts would be remote to 32s.

So far from deriving advantage from the support of our troops, we should, I apprehend, confer upon a portion of the people of Mexico a direct benefit, by opening to them at our posts a market, in which we should become ne purchasers of their products at an exhorbitant price. These considerations, without bringing into view others, have led me to look to one of the other modes of operation I have mentioned, as preferable to that of occupying an indemnity line.

"In regard to the second mode suggestedthat of occupying the whole country—the the future is promising.

wide extent of territory embraced in the Mex
The English funds for the last fortnight ican republic, the many important points to cation to be kept open, present difficulties of no ordinary magnitude, if our occupancy is to be of such a character as to supercede the of pounds. Mexican authority, and require the temporary establishment of civil government. In carrying this plan into effect, it would not be reasonable to rely upon the favorable disposition, or even neutrality, of any considerable part of bands which would obstruct them, and to suppress the more powerful uprisings of the people wherever they may be attempted. I cannot safely estimate the force requisite to carry into full effect this plan, at less than seventy thousand men. To insure the presence of that number in the enemy's country, and at places where they would be wanted, it would be necessary to raise a much larger force. The great expense of raising, organizing, and sending to their remote destination so large a body of troops as soon as needed to give effect of the rock which forms a wretched island, to this plan, would, I apprehend, bring a very heavy, and perhaps embarrassing, demand upon the treasury.

"The third mode presented is, in my judgment, preferable to the others. Beyond certain limits, it admits of expansion and contraction; but, as a fixed condition, all now held is to be retained, and no part surrendered, but in compliance with treaty stipulations. This plan also contemplates further acquisitions extending to other important points, more or less

numerous, as circumstances may warrant. "Notwithstanding our victories have fallen with crushing weight upon the assembled armies of Mexico, most of those who hold in their hands the decision of the question of peace, have stood beyond the range of the physical evils inflicted by the war. By extending the theatre of it, and changing the mode of conducting it, they can be made to feel its pressure. In consequence of our libcommitted them to paper. The next process and influential classes in Mexico. As the was to condense his composition, to arrange it Mexican army has long been to them the instrument of oppression in the hands of their as follows:

"In addition to the troops required to garject to our control some of his rich mining displiched the masterly report which we have tricts and productive agricultural regions. It is not deemed proper to point out in more detail the movements and objects contemplated in the further prosecution of the war upon this plan.

FOREIGN.

By the arrival of the steamship Britannia, at Boston, on the 8th inst, we have dates from Liverpool to the 19th ult., 15 days later than before received. We make the following extracts from the correspondence of the Balti-

LIVERPOOL, Nov. 19, 1847. Best Western Canal Flour, 29s to 30s per barrel; Richmond and Alexandria, 28s to 28s New Orleans and Ohio, 26s to 27s; United States and Canada, sour, 21s to 23s. Indian Corn, per quarter, 33s to 39s. In-

dian Meal, per bbl, 15s 6d to 16s 6d. Wheat, United States and Canadian, white 60 lbs, 3s to 4s. Rice, per 480 lbs, 3s to 4s. known that he had, a day or two before, spoken Peas, per 504 lbs, 30s to 40s.

tive tendency to advance since your last advices, it has been characterized by sustained and increasing demands. Índian Corn, particularly, has been extraor-

dinarily active, and is steady at present quo-Indian Meal, for Irish supplies, is also very

provinces generally. On Wednesday the attendance of buyers at

tions were exceedingly limited. Quotations. however, had not receded.

Cotton Market .- Mobile, ordinary to midfair, 51 to 58d; good to fine, 51 to 51d. Sea Island ranges, from ordinary to fine, 8 to 18d:

The sales of the week ending the 12th inst. amounted to about 26,400 bales, of which 4,-500 were for export, and 1,800 on speculaconcentrated forces at our detached posts. To about a week after the departure of the last tion, and Mr. Dallas holds that the matter wil

provement is wholly lost. Provision Market .- Beef, prime mess, per to 34s; extra, new, family, per tierce, 336 lbs,

Tongues, ox, in pi

from the wealth and resources of the country, Rice, (duty free) Carolinas, dressed, first cumstances may hereafter require.

Commercial and Financial.—Contrasting line-polity, by way of obtaining assistance the operations of trade, and the general aspect from the resources of the enemy, towards the of monetary affairs of the country, for the last in Baltimore. This is, indeed, an enterprise fortnight, with those of the preceding, it is deserving notice. - Petersburg Republican gratifying to observe that a slight, but still a perceptible, improvement had taken place, retarded by the stoppage of Trueman & Cook, of London, an eminent brokerage house, whose abilities are estimated at £350,000.

The price of money is still high, and insolvencies are rife. The fury of the panic has been stayed, but money is yet most difficult to be had. Commercial distress has not been materially assuaged, but hope is higher, and

suffered less fluctuation than for a considerable be garrisoned, and the long lines of communitime previously, with unequivocal tendency to ascend, promoted by importation of foreign gold, amounting to nearly a million and a half

The Bank of England still demands 8 pe cent., while its branches refuse to advance un-

der 9 per cent. General Intelligence - Loss of the Packet Ship Stephen Whitney .- This noble, but unthe Mexican people, until some assurance of fortunate, vessel was totally lost at 10 o'clock, the stability of our power was derived from its P. M., on the 10th inst., on her voyage from continuance. Our posts must therefore be New York to Liverpool, under circumstances strong, and our forces numerous, in order to the most perfectly appalling that the imaginasecure the many and long lines of communication can possibly conceive. Mistaking the tion, to depress and chastise the guerrilla light on Rock Island, near Cape Fear, on the south coast of Ireland, for the old Head of Kinsale, she continued her course, to make Cork harbor, but in less than a quarter of an hour, with a suddenness which defied all human effort to avert her fate, she came broadside on a rock called the West Caff, about four miles inside the Cape, and, in less than ten minutes after striking, was dashed to atoms, overwhelming no less than 92 of her hapless crew and passengers, 18 only of 110, survicontaining three fishermen's huts.

> THE MESSAGE AND THE TELEGRAPH .- The Cincinnati Chronicle says:

"The Cincinnati Press has accomplished mission of Intelligence, yet performed in the the table, when enjoyed beyond the bounds

The Message appears in the same paper from which we extract the above. Surely this is the age of swiftness, if not of wonders.

The South Carolina Legislature adjourns

Alabama U. S. Senator .- Three ballotings

were had by the Alabama Legislature on Sat urday last for Senator to Congress, resulting Hopkins. Lewis. King.

Second do., Third do., 49 50 33 These ballotings took place just as the Montgomery Journal, from which we obtain the information, was going to press. Charleston Courier, 15th inst.

From the N. Y. Eve. Post. Johnson of a poem written by the author of dopted it as a favorite family medicine; and perthe Night Thoughts, in his eightieth year. rison places to be retained, it is proposed to We might say of Mr. Clay's recent speech at such as Clay has been for the last thirty

> There is a section of the whig party which seems desirous of getting rid of Mr. Clay, and employs the pretence that he is becoming superanuated. We see no signs of any decline of mental power in his speech as reported .-All that is said upon the subject of the war with Mexico is said with as much force as it could have been when Clay led in Congress the attacks on Andrew Jackson. The Lexington Observer, a paper edited by one of his friends, speaks thus of the delivery of the

"The weather was the very worst. The day before, and on the day, it rained without intermission; it rained nearly all the time that Mr. Clay spoke. Upon this state of the case, it was wonderful to see such a crowd, of which a large number at 11 o'clock, to hear Mr. Clay. We will not pre- certainty of effect, constitute it one of the mos majority of the states of the Union were represen- of fits, spasms, or convulsions, caused by worms, never get tired of listening to his rich voice, and those masses of crudities that line and closely adbetween three and four hours in Singleton's will ration, and not unpleasant to the taste, it is per-Although this market has shown no posi- case, it is certainly cause of some surprise that he fectly safe, and adapted to the tenderest age. sustained himself with such unfailing energy throughout his brilliant speech."

or of his personations he no longer draws York. large houses. Such a crowd of admirers from sembled at Lexington to hear the prattle of a man in his dotage, nor could the voice of one. brisk in London. The market is by no means whose intellect was already dimmed by the so active as in Liverpool, and throughout the shadow of fatuity stealing over it, have so swayed the minds of those who listened to

But more than all do we find evidence that the Mr. Clay of 1847 is precisely the Mr. Clay of the last quarter of a century, in his manner of dealing with the question of introdling, 3\frac{3}{4} to 4\frac{1}{2}d; fair to good fair, 4\frac{3}{4} to 5d; ducing slavery into the new territory. There Carolina, to Miss Juliana Casity. good to fine, 51 to 51d. New Orleans, ordilis no departure from the usual consistency of nary to middling, 3 to 4 d; fair to good, 5 his character here. Age has not made him to 5½d; good to fine, 5¾ to 6¾d. Alabama and garrulous, or inclined him to in iscreet com-Tennessee, ordinary to middling, 3% to 4½d; munications. He admits the public to no untimely confidences. He is as fond of ingenicommand acceptable terms of pacification from ordinary to middling, 3\frac{1}{8} to 4\frac{1}{8}d; fair to good ous ambiguities now as he has ever shown thankfully received, and may be left at the himself on the Texas question, or on the ques- residence of Mrs. W. C. Lord. tion of protection, when writing letters to be shown at the south. Other eminent politicians of the day have

given their opinions without reserve. Mr. Calhoun allows nobody to remain in doubt Wright stood always ready to avow his opposition to the extension of slavery over the tersteamer, but it was generally dispelled by the be best settled by making no compromise at is open and manly dealing on their part. Mr. has become extremely languid, and the im- tics a game of dexterity, conceals his opinion in this great controversy, and confines himself to an idle protest against a design which he tierce of 300 lbs, new, 84 to 90s; ordinary, 70 declares he is not sure that any body enter- N. E. Rum, for sale by lbs, 40 to 48s; ordinary, 36 to 42s; prime, 30 purpose of peopling it with a slave population. to 34s; extra, new, family, per tierce, 336 lbs, is sure to occur, that is close at hand, and that Pork, prime mess, new, per barrel, 200 lbs, he and his followers will not be able to pre-55 to 64s; old, 40 to 45s; mess, 62 to 68s; vent—namely, the acquisition of territory from and Quarter Sessions, of New Hanover Co., smoked, old, per 100 lbs, 30 to 40s; Long treaty is made with Mexico within the next Buxton, dec'd, hereby gives notice to all perdo- citizens of the United States, and allows that or this notice will be plead in bar of their rety; it is very certain that the Senate would Dec. 17, 1847

The Message in German .- The Baltimore Sun received from the "German Correspondent" office a full German translation of Mr. Polk's message, a few hours after its arrival

Gen. Shields reached Montgomery on Friday last about 2 o'clock, and was received under a salute of 100 guns. The Grand Lodge in full regalia (Gen. S. being a Mason.) proceeded to the boat to welcome him, when he was conducted to his lodgings in a carriage drawn by six beautiful horses, tendered by the proprietors of the circus. He was here addressed by Mr. Yancey, on the part of the citizens, to which he responded, and was afterwards entertained at a supper at the Rialto .-The Legislature was to have given him a for-

mal reception on Saturday.

Gen. Shields, accompanied by Lieut. Clarke, of the Palmetto Regiment, reached Augusta yesterday morning, and is to leave that place at 8 o'clock this morning, for Columbia. The belief now is that the General will arrive in

this city on Saturday next.

Charleston Courier, 15th inst. The Columbia (S. C.) Telegraph contains a letter from the city of Mexico, in which the following paragraph appears:

"The Flag of South Carolina was the first in the City of Mexico. General Quitman bore it .- five thousand balls were fired at him, but he was untouched."

Great War Meeting in Pittsburg .- A large and enthusiastic meeting of "Friends of their Country," met in Pittsburg on the 4th, and adopted resolutions sustaining the Administration in the prosecution of the War. Colonel Thomas Hamilton presided, with the usual of ficers. The Post says that the meeting was one of the largest ever held in that city, a treving, who succeeded in clambering up the face mendous outpouring of the masses. So come back the responses, shaking the citadel of Clay to dust .- Petersburg Republican.

A Word of Caution .- On all occeasions of fesiwty and joy, when we are all prone to indulge in the good things of this life, and not unfrequentwhat is, in fact, the greatest feat, in the trans- ly to excess, let us not forget that the pleasures of world! There is no opportunity in England, prudence, are always at the expense of health. To or in the eastern States, to do what has been such, however, as are inadvertently led into excess, done here,-for want of distance,-THE MES- the Indian Vegetable Pills will be found the best, SAGE OF THE PRESIDENT-A VOLUME IN ITSELF if not the very best, medicine in the world for car--HAS BEEN TELEGRAPHED OVER A DISTANCE rying off all complaints which arise from irregu-OF EIGHT HUNDRED MILES, ENTIRE, AND WITH larity of diet; because they cleanse the stomach and bowels from those bilious humors which are the cause of headache, giddiness, sick stomach, sour belchings, ioss of appetite, lowness of spirits, and many other distressing complaints.

Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills also aid and improve digestion, and purify the blood, and there fore give health and vigor to the whole frame, as well as drive pain of every description from the

Beware of Counterfeits of all kinds! Some are coated with sugar; others are made to resemble in outward appearance the original medicine .-The safest course is, to purchase of the regular a gents only, one or more of whom may be found in every village and town in the State. Principal Office, 169 Race street, Philadelphia. For sale in Wilmington, N C, by George R French and Jas. W. Johnson.

From the Cincinnati Daily Times, of 20th May WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.-We would advise our readers who are laboring under an affection of the lungs, to make immediate trial "There is Young in every line of it, such of this truly excellent medicine. The most intelas he was in his highest vigor," says Dr. ligent and respectable families of our city have asons predisposed to Consumption, who have used it, speak in the highest terms of its efficacy. Scores of individuals have been cured of Asth-

ma. the early stages of Consumption, bleeding of the lungs, obstinate coughs, etc., by this Balsam. after hope had well nigh vielded to despair. We say this in all candor. It is indeed a melancholy truth that thousands fall victims to Consumption every year, from no other cause than neglected Colds; yet we find hundreds and thousands, who treat such complaints with the greatest indifference, and let them run on for weeks, and even months, without thinking of the danger. None genuine, unless signed I. Butts on the

For sale, wholesale and retail, by Wm. SHAW. Wilmington, and by Druggists generally in North Carolina.

Dr. H. F. Peery's Vermifuge or " Dead Shot," for Worms .-- The exceeding small quantity of \$2 20 a \$2 25 for soft, during the morning, this Medicine required to test the existence of worms, or to remove every one from the system were ludies, assembled at the Lower Market-house its operating in a few hours, together with its great tend to estimate the vast throng that listened with brilliant discoveries of the age. It seldom needs breathless attention to the greatest orator & states- to be repeated, and never to be followed by any 6d; Philadelphia and Baltimore, 28s to 28s 6d; man of the age. When we say, however, that a other purge. Therefore, in urgent cases, as those ted on the occasion, by persons who had come ex- its unrivalled superiority is manifest. Few medipressly to hear this speech, we are sure we do not cines are better calculated to improve the health of exaggerate the truth. It seems that his friends children, even where no worms exist, as it removes and mixed, per 70 lbs, 7s 6d to 9s; red, 6s to his uncommon good sense. The speaker himself here to the stomach and bowels, giving rise to 8s. Oats, per 45 lbs, 2s 6d to 3s. Barley, per scarcely seemed to be an old man; and when it is symptoms that counterfeit every variety of worm disease. Although prompt and certain in its ope-

Price 25 cents per vial. Prepared by Dr. H. F. Peery, and sold by A When an actor begins to fall off in the vig- B. & D. Sands, Druggists, 100 Fulton street, New

> Sold also by Wm. SHAW, Wilmington, N. C., and by Druggists generally throughout the United States.

MARRIED,

In Columbus county, on the 20th ult., by Rev. Haynes Lennon, Mr J. H. Stephens, to Miss Hannah Lennon Also, on the 2d instant, Mr. McDuffie Byrd, to Miss Sarah Ann Ray, all of

In Mississippi, on the 30th Sept'r, by the Rev. Paul Harper, Mr. J. W. Bourdeaux, of North

FAIR-The Ladies of St. James Church design holding a fair in Society Hall, on the 23d inst. Any contributions will be

Dec 17, 1847

M OLASSES! MOLASSES-109 hhds. superior quality Martinique Molasses. just received per barge Tivola, for sale by Dec 17.[-11-1t HARRISS & RUSSELL. Lord's Wharf. 50 BUSHELS fresh ground MEAL,

just received and for sale by E. PETERSON. FLOUR-30 bhis. Fayetteville Super, fine & X, Received per Wm B. Meares, for sale by CRONLY, WALKER & HALL.

DOMESTIC LIQUORS_30 bbls. N. O. Whiskey; 25 bbls Rose Gin; 20 bbls. Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL.

Dec 17.

NOTICE.

TTHE Subscriber having at the present (Dec.,) Term 1847, of the Court of Please P. MURPHY, Administrator. 14-16

Dec 17.

WILMINGTON MARKET.						
	WHOL	ESALI	PRIC	CES.		
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Floorin	g Bourds,		•	6 50	a	9 00
Wide,	do.	I.		6 50	a	6 00
Scantli Timber,	Mill,			4 00	a	6 00
Shippin	g Timber		•	02	a	9 00
ACKER	EL. Per	barrel	T -	23		I James
No. 1,			. 1	2 -	a	13 -
No. 2,	2.	· 8000		7 50	a	8 50
No. 3,	er nound.		TO 84	44	a	5
AVAL ST	er pound,	Per be	arrel-	320 p		ds.
Yellow .	Dip Turp	entine	, 6	2 20	a	2 25 2 25
Virgin I	Dip,	1.0	. 64	2 20	a	1 30
Tar,		35		1 45		1 55
Pitch,	2014	•		, 90	a	95
No.	2	٠.		60	4	70
No.	3.		2000	50	a	60
Spirits L-Spern	Turpentin	re,	200	30	a	1 14
EAS-Gra	n-Pergu	bush	el.	1 05	a	1 15
Black E				75	a	80
Cow,			•	75	a	80
Norther			. 1	6 50	a	17 00
Prime,	17.5	•		4 50	a	15 00
Fresh,	100	i.		3 50	a	7 25 3 75
Fresh, ICE-Per Rough-	Per bush	el,		000	4	
		4 .			_	05
Turks Is	ol—sack			1 45	4	25 1 50
AP-Per	pound,			4	a	. 6
HNGLE	S-Per M					0 **
Contract				2 25	a	2 75
PIRITS-	Per gallo	n.	- 1			. 22
Northern	Rum,		•	33	a	34
Gin, Whiskey				35 30	a	371
		•	-		-	7 2 40

Apple Brandy, STEEL-Per pound, STAVES-Per M. White Oak barrels-rough, 12 - a 16 -Dressed, Red Oak Hogshead - rough 16 - a 18 -Dressed, SUGAR-Per pound. New-Orleans, Porto Rico, St. Croix, St. Croix, Loaf, TALLOW-Per pound, TOBACCO-Leaf-Per cut., VARNISH-Per gallon, NES-1. Madeira, WINES-Per gallon. 70 a 2 50 a 3 00 Port, Malaga, FREIGHTS TO NEW YORK-Turpentine and Rosin, per bbl., Spirits Turpentine, per bbl., Rice, per hundred lbs., gross, 20 Cotton, per bale, Cotton goods and yarns, per bale. Tobacco, per Hhd., Flax Seed, per cask, Ground Peas, per bushel, 81 00 Lumber, per M., \$4 50 a Turpentine, per bbl.,
Spirits Turpentine, per bbl.,
Tar, per bbl.,
Ground Peas, per bushel,
Lumber, per M.,
Cotton good.

45 a 50 60 a 65 9 00 a 10 00 Turpentine, per bbl., Spirits Turpentine, per bbl., Lumber, per M., Bank Rates of Exchange, Wilmington Bank checks on Philadelphia, premium 1 per cent.
" " New York, " 1 " "
" " Roston. " 1 " "

TO BOSTON -

WILMINGTON MARKET-Dec. 16. NAVAL STORES .- Quotations have inclined upwards since this day week. Sales of some 3300 bbls. Turpentine up to last evening, at prices ranging at about \$2 20 for soft, and \$1 15 to \$1 20 for hard. To-day the weather has been unfavorable, and not much has been done out doors: we however hear that sales of Turpentine have been effected at and \$1 20 to \$1 30 for hard. The operations in Spirits Turpentine have been light, and confined to former rates, viz: 30c. per gallon. Sales of Tar at \$1 45 a \$1 55.

LUMBER.-River-But little doing in the Lumber line. See quotations for last sales. TIMBER.-Last sales range from \$4 to \$6; and some few rafts of superior quality Mill Timber have commanded better prices. We notice the sale of a very superior raft

shipping Timber at \$9. STAVES.—Sales of some 60 or 70,000 R O. Hhd. Staves, dressed and rough, fair quality, have been reported to us, at \$16 and \$18 per M. Also some parcels inferior at \$15 MOLASSES .-- Received from Martinique

09 Hhds. affoat, and no sale effected. We respectfully refer to our table for the state of the Market relative to all other arti-

cles usually quoted in this Market. New York, Dec. 13 .- The advices by the

steamer produced no change in the Market for Naval Stores. Few sales had taken place; about 500 barrels North County Turpentine brought \$2,374 for 280 lbs. Spirits of Turpentine steady at 38 cts., cash-sales of a few hundred barrels, with some to arrive, at that rate. Sales of North County Rosin, affoat, at 60 a 62 cts., delivered along side. Tar, \$2,121 a \$2,25 per barrel. The market for Flour, Corn, Meal and oth-

MARINE LIST.

er breadstuffs is depressed.

ARRIVED. Dec 9-Br. Schr. Rover, Petty, Harbor Island, to G

Dec 9-Br. Schr. Rover, Petty, Harbor Island, to G. W. Davis.

10-Barque Tivola, Wheeler, St. Pierre, Martinique, to Harriss & Russell.

Brig Lion, Sedgely, Havana, to B. Dickinson.

Br. Brig Victoria, Clements, Tobago, to G. W. Davis.

Br. Brig Hiram, Crosby, Trinidad, to do.

Br Brig Guardian, Churchill, Bermuda, to do.

12-Brig Frances Louisa, Whitmore, Point Petre, Guadalonpe, to W. B Giles & Co.

13-Brig Wyandot, Crary, Salt Key, to Potter & Kidder.

14-Brig Oscela, Kendall, Havana, to J. Hathaway & Son. Brig Wm. Purrington, Merriman, Guadaloupe, to E. Schr. Tennessee, Todd, Havana, to G. W. Davis. Schr. Old Zack, Mildrum, Porto Rico, via Charleston, to G. W. Davis.

Dec. 8-Schr. Marion, Johnson, Little River, by G. W. Davis.

Sloop Gleaner, Uptegrove, Shallotte, by G. W. Drvis.
10-Brig Alpine, Treat, Martinique, by E. Dickinson.
Brig Mary Pennell, Doughty, Martinique, by do.
Schr. J. K. F. Mansfield, Lawrence, Charleston, by DeRoseet, Brown & Co.

11—Brig Rowland, Moulton, Barbadoes, by E. Dickinon Brig Nonpariel, Brewer, Warren, R. I., by DeRosset, Brown & Co. Schr. John Hartman, Stinson, Phila, by G. W. Davis.

CLEARED.

13.—Brig Harriet, Brown, Havson, by
Brig Sylvia, Patten, Barbadoes, by E. Dickinson.
Schr. Joseph Butler, Borden, Barbadoes, by

Schr. Napoleon, Smith, New York, by A. Martin.
Brig Lisbon, Smith, Havana, by J. Hathaway & Son.
16—Barque Dudley, Fukon, Cuba, by E. Dickinson.
Schr. Moutreal, Pettingill, New Orleans, by Barry. Bryant & Co.

New Livery Stables -- FIRE PROOF .-Having completed my new Lio receive horses at livery, by the day, we

cess and Third-streets, directly opposite the Court-house, and very convenient to the business port of house, and very convenient to the business part of the town. They are built of brick, and covere with tin, which makes them entirely fire proof ted; and in every respect as comfortable venient as any Stables in the United Stat I also have, (for the accommodation of Drovers,) a large and comfortable Lot, together with a basement under the Stables sufficient to hold one hundred horses, and shelter them well and comfortably.

Horses, Carriages, and Buggies, kept constant-

My Hostlers manot be surpassed in any country, and I therefore feel confident of giving entire satisfaction to those who favor me with their cue

I feel grateful to my friends and the public for their liberal patronage heretofore, and hope to merit a continuance of their custom.

H. R. NIXON.

Wilmington, N. C., December 11, 1847. 14tf GRAND CONCERT. AT THE MASONIC HALL.

FOR ONE NIGHT ONLY. Messrs. HERZ and SIVORI PERFORMING TOGETHER. HENRI HERZ, Composer and 1st Pranist to the King of the French, and Chief Professor to the Royal Conservatoire of Paris, and Camillo Sivoii, will arrive in town, on their way to Havene and Mexico, and give a GRAND CON-CERT, on Saturday Evening, December the

The Programms will consist of a number of Brilliant Solos, by Henri Herz and Camillo Sivori. The CONCERT will conclude with a Grand Duet Concertante, by Herz and Sivori. The Grande Piano Forte is from Mr. Herz's own factory in Peris, and has been swarded the Golden Medal (first degree) by the French Gov

Ticketts \$1, to be had at the door. IMPORTANT NOTICE. The Concert can not be posponed on any account, every day until their departure from the United States being en-

Concert to commence at 71 o'clock.

MASONIC NOTICES.



ST. JOHN'S LODGE, No. 1. Brethren:-You are hereby summoned to assemble at the Lodge room on the 27th inst., at 9 o'clock A. M., for the due celebration of the anniversary of St. John the Evangelist. An address will be delivered by Brother T. G. Haughton, in the Masonic Hall, at 111 o'clock. The public are invited to attend.

All Masons in good standing, are respectfull invited to participate. A. P. REPITON, Secretary. Dec 17, 1847

CONCORD CHAPTER. to assemble at the Lodge Room of St. John's Lodge, on the 27th instant, at 81 o'clock A. M. to unite with St. Johns Lodge in the due celebration of the anniversary of St. John the Evangelist; and

also at 64 o'clock P. M., for the Installation of of-

All Royal Arch Masons in good standing, are espectfully invited to attend. The public are respectfully invited to attend the Installation.

T. BURR, Jr., Secretary.

Dec 17, 1847 JUST RECEIVED, by Late Arrivals from New York,-A fresh supply of Childrens Cloth Also, Gent's fashionable Bever and Moleskin

Hats; 2 cases Medium Brim Beaver do. Please call and get a fine Hat and a genteel fit at MYERS & BARNUM'S. MRENCH COLOGNE-A small lot just re-

ceived from Martinique, very superior; call soon as it sells fast. Daily expected, 100 kegs White Lead. WM. SHAW. MURKS ISLAND SALT-3,500 Bushels en

board Brig Wyandot, for sale by Dec 178 1847-[14-if POTTER & KIDDER LINSEED OIL-10 bbls. Linseed Oil for sale by Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL

DAILY EXPECTED PER BRIG BELLE-40 boxes, hlfs. and qrs. Raisins; 10 bbls. Soda Biscuit ; 40 boxes Fire Crackers: 12 bbls. Champagne Cider; 10 bbls. "McKnight's" Ale; 10 hlf. bbls. Fulton Market Beef. For sale by Dec. 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL COFFEE-50 bags Rio Coffee; 25 bags Lag. Coffee; 50 bags St. Domingo Cof-

Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL SUGARS-Woolsey and Woolsey's Loaf, Crushed and Powdered, Porto Rico, Mus-

\$200 Banter.

THE subscriber will run three or seven dogs on a Fox Trail, against Duplin and the adjoining county, for \$200. This banter to be left open until the first day of February, 1848.

LEWIS S. HERRING. Duplin county, Dec. 8, 1847.

NEW DRUG STORE. SHAW & GARDNER.

PAYETTEVILLE, N. C., HAVING located in Fayetteville, would respectfully inform the public that they will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of fresh Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oile, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, &c., which they will sell low for cash. They would respectfully request Physicians to call and examine their stock. All or-

THE subscriber has, and intends keeping constantly on hand, at his old stand on Schr. Joseph Butler, Boruen, Barbauser, Fench.

14. Frig Milton. Vork, Cuba, by Harries & Russell.

15. Barque Benjamin Adems, Coombs, Guadaloupe, DLES, AND MARTINGALES, Hard Leather, DLES, AND MARTINGALES, Hard Leather, Dickinson.

Schr. Jeroleman, Goslee, Philadelphia, by Harries & Carpet and Saddle Bags, Ladies Sachels, Col. street, a general assortment of goods in his line, to wit, Ladies and Gentlemen's SADDLES, BRI-Coach, Gig, Buggy and wagon HARNESS, Collars, Whips, Stirrups, Bits, Spurs, &c. &c. All

> ship and ma'erials, and are offered for sale at the ALSO —Charriottees, Buggies, Trotting Wag-gons and Sulkies, for sale low. Northern Sole

Leather and Shoe Maker's Findings.
GUY C. HOTCHKISS. N. B .- Particular attention will be paid to man ufacturing SADDLES and HARNESS to order, and repairing the same, together with trimming Carriages and making Church Cushions. Oct 22, 1847. [nt]

fee; 25 bags Cuba Coffee; 10 bags Javo Cofcavado and St. Croix, for sale by Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL.

Druggists & Apothecartes,

ders or prescriptions executed with accuracy and July 9, 1847-[43-6m Saddlery, Harness, &c.



O. ALDERMAN, Clerk. Teste, O. ALDERMAN, Clerk. Per L. H. MARSTELLER, Dep'ty Clerk. Nov 12, 1847-[9-11t

NOTICE

S hereby given, that State's Day, for the trial of ordinary Misdemeanors in the Superior Court of Law, for the County of New Hanover, on all occasions, the power to borrow, without exhas been changed from Thursday to Monday. pense or forfeiture of the policy, two-thirds of the Parties and witnesses interested will please take premiums paid: also the ontion of selecting benedue notice thereof. By order.

O. ALDERMAN, Clerk. Teste. Per L. H. MARSTELLER, Dep'ty Clerk. Nov 12, 1847-[9-11t

Classical and Mathematical Teacher.

GRADUATE of a European College, who has taught several years in this country, wishes a situation as Teacher in a Classical School, or in a private family. He is competent to teach the Latin, Greek, French, Spanish, and Italian languages, together with Mathematics, and the branches of an English education. A situation in a private family, residing in a healthy section of country, would be preferred. His testimonials of character and qualifications, independent of personal examination, are open for the inspection of all wishing to employ him.

SALANY-\$500 a year, with board, &c. Address "F. J. C.," care of "Chas. Durry, Esq., M. D., Richlands, Onslow county, N. C. Nov'r 5, 1847-8-2m

NOTICE. THE following Resolution was passed by the Board of Directors of the Wilmington & Raleigh Rail Road Company on the 9th instant, and ordered to be printed-viz:

" Resolved, That the usefulness and efficiency of our Machine-Shops require that the operations in them be confined to the Company's work alone -and that notice be given to the public that no Jobs will be received into the Shops after the 1st January next." JAMES S. GREEN, Sec'y.

October 22, 1847.-[6tf

VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE. HE subscriber being desirous of moving

south, offers for sale his plantation on which he resides, containing 360 Acres, lying in the T. Richardson, Esq., General Acountant, for the fork of Neuse and Little Rivers, two miles from United States and British N. A. Colonies. Waynesboro'. Those who wish a bargain, are requested to call soon and examine the premises, as it is not often that an opportunity for the purchase of property of like value and location is offer-F. H. HOOKS. Waynesboro', Oct. 11th, 1847 .- [5-t1stJ

Fresh Drugs and Medicines.

THE subscriber has received a considerable part of his stock, which is larger and better selected than any which hasever been offered by himself, or per-

haps by any establishment in this State, comprising, in part, a full stock of Drugs, Medicines, Chemical preparations, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs; Perfumery and fancy articles; Surgical Instruments, (a large stock;) Brushes, Trusses, Patent the United States, and British North American Medicines, Tobacco, Havana Segars, Snuffs, &c. Being desirous of doing more of a wholesale business than heretofore, he has laid in his stock principally in original packages, and for cash, which desired information in regard to the above instiwill enable him to compete successfully with any tution. They will receive and forward applica market. He desires those in want of any of the above articles to give him a call. A. C. EVANS.

November 12, 1817--[9-tf

LATEST NEWS From the Seat of War!

E have now those comfortable Gum elastic Cloaks, Coats and Pants; those who and St. Croix Sugar, Molasses, Salt, Flour, are exposed to the Rain would do well to call Hollow Ware, Cutlery, &c. son, as they sell very fast. S. & D. TELLER. Oct. 1, 1847-[3-tf

NEW GROCERY STORE. TRUST RECEIVED and for sale, at the store

three doors North of the Custom House, a large and well selected stock of FAMILY GRO-CERIES. Also a lot of HATS and SHOES, and a large assortment of Tin Ware. L. MALLETT. November 5, 1847-[8-tf

MODIFICE. HE Copartnership of J. & E. Anderson was dissolved by mutual consent on the 14th inst. All persons indebted to the firm will please call at the store of J. Anderson and settle

their accounts. JAMES ANDERSON, EDWIN A. ANDERSON.

THE subscriber will continue the business at the old stand and will always keep on hand a large ing stok of Dry Goods, Hard-ware, Iron, &c. which will be sold at low prices and on the most accommodating terms. A supply of new goods expected in a few days. JAMES ANDERSON.

July 23, 1847--[45-tf Copartnership Notice.

HE subscribers have this day formed a Copartnership under the firm of S. & D. TELLER.

All those in debt to D. Teller will please call and settle, either by cash or note, and those who have any claims, will hand in their bills for payment as soon as possible.

S. & D. TELLER.

A BETTER CHANCE THAN EVER. We have now on hand a large and well selected Stock of Dry Goods and Clothing, which will be sold at New York and Philadelphia prices. Ladies and Gentlemen, please call and judge 8. & D. TELLER. for yourselves. Oct. 1, 1847-[3-tf

"GEN. TAYLOR NEVER SURRENDERS."

DREY would announce to the citizens of N. Wilmington and the surrounding country, that he has received his supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS. His assortment is complete. Some of my neighbors pretend to sell at New York and Philadelphia prices; I will pledge myself to sell at the lowest Wilmington prices, leaving it with the community to say who sells the October 13, 1847. 5-tf

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

HE subscriber wishes to sell a valuable plan-tation on the East side of the Cape Fear spectors do not consider themselves authorized to make bills otherwise than as prescribed by law. River, about seven miles below Elizabethtown, that we will in all cases, purchase by the bbl, of containing between four hundred and fifty or five 320 lbs. and allow the Inspector to make his bill as Nutria, Brush, Cassimere, Moleskin, and hundred acres. A large portion of it is as good the law directs 280 lbs. but that there shall be delowlands as there is on the Cape Fear. There is ducted from the bill one eighth of the amount.

a great quantity of Oak and Cypress Timber, conW. O. JEFFREYS, A. H. VAN BOKELIN venient to the River. There is a two story dwel- JOHN McRAE, ling house and an excellent well of water, on the A. MARTIN. premises, and also a first rate mill seat. Any per | W. LATIMER, son wishing to purchase a plantation would do JEWETT & CO., R. C. HALLET well to call and examine for themselves, as I will BARRY & BRYANT, B. HALLETT, sell a bargain and make payments easy. Enquire of CHAS. H. STEVENS, HALL & ARMSTRONG. C. D. ELLIS. 39-tf, · Clinton, Sampson County, N. C.

Sept'r 10, 1847 -[52-tf

A CARGO of Thomaston Lime, consisting of intend making a stay there during the winter.

Also wanted, Carpenters, Bricklayers Black J. C. & R. B. WOOD, Contractors and Builders. Nov 12, 1847-[9-tf

LIFE INSURANCE!

NATIONAL LOAN FUND Life Assurance Society of London.

stantial advantages with respect to the Life Assu-

Assurances for terms of years at the lowest pos-

Persons insured for life, can, at once, borrow

terly, at a trifling advance upon the annual rate.

No charge for stamp duty.
Thirty days allowed after each payment of pre-

mium becomes due, without forfeiture of policy.

UNITED STATES BOARD OF LOCAL DIREC-

rons-(Chief Office for America, 74 Wall-street)

-New York-Jacob Harvey, Esq., Chairman; John J. Palmer, Esq., Jonathan Goodhue, Esq.;

James Boorman, Esq; George Barclay, Esq; Samuel S. Howland, Esq.; Gorham A. Worth,

Esq; Samuel M. Fox, Esq; William Van Hook,

J. Leander Starr, General Agent, and Edward

Medical Examiners. New York--J. Kearney

Rodgers, M. D., 110 Bleecker-street; Alexander

E. Hosack, M. D., 101 Franklin-st., S. S. Keene,

(Medical Examiners attend at 74 Wall st., at

An Act in respect to insurance for lives for the

Pamphlets, blank forms, tables of rates, lists of

for the U. States & B. N. A. Colonies.

DEROSSET, BROWN & CO., Ag'ts.

Wilmington, N. C., 26th Nov., 1847. 11-1y

TO FARMERS.

THE subscriber would respectfully inform his

on hand, a well selected stock of Dry Goods, St.

Domingo, Laguyra and Rio Coffee, Porto Rico

He would further say to those who have Ba-

con, Corn, Meal, Peas, &c., for this market, that

he has ample store room, and will be pleased to

receive and dispose of their produce on commis-

Notice to Dealers in

TURPENTINE & TAR.

THE undersigned, purchasers and dealers in

Naval Stores in this place, with a view to adopt

some general regulations which seem to them to

be founded in justice, and more in accordance

with the customs of other markets, have agreed to

REGULATIONS.

That as no good reason is apparent to them for

convenience to the makers, it will be purchased as

lbs., or 260 lbs, net; the turpentine to be delivered

and whereas the law prescribes what the order of

turpentine shall be, when exposed for sale, with

out proscribing any remedy in case it is not in

&c., one cent per barrel, for the first two hoops

that may be lacking short of twelve as prescribed

der the law prescribes to be adjudged by the In-

spectors, together with the usual dedutions for un-

murchantable barrels exceeding the number

taken to pack. Purchases made at the Rei

Road Depot will be subject to a deduction

of two cents per bbl. drayage, thereby pla-

cing the sellers per Rail Road on a footing

with those by water. These regulations to apply

to Tar, only so far as regards expense of rolling,

reference to the condition of the barrels it is sup-

posed must be free from all objection, as turpen

tine put up in perfect order will only be subject to

deduction of one cent per bbl. instead of the for-

We also agree that in future we shall refuse

to compromise for fraudulent mixture as hereto-

limbs, dirt, &c., as a fraudulent mixture, and that

we shall abide by the strict letter of the law in all

such cases. And whereas it appears that the In-

NEGROES WANTED.

to the South during the months of Novem-

smiths and Coopers, for which liberal prices will be given.

Sept. 10, 1847—[52-tf]

H. NUTT

B. FLANNER.

W. J. LOVE, Jr.

R. C. HALLETT.

fore, that we deem chips, straw, billets of wood

mer rates of extra.

draying and inspection. The custom adopted in

said order, we therefore agree that hereafter a de-

establish for their future government, the follow-

WILMINGTON June 1, 1847.

E. PETERSON.

E. PETERSON.

country friends and customers, that he has

benefit of married women, passed by the Legisla-

tra premiums on the most moderate scale.

other conveniences or necessity.

own note and deposit of policy.

ny such arise.) or otherwise.

effected on the profit scale.

Esq.; C. Edward Habicht, Esq.

Bankers-The Merchants' Bank.

ture of New York, 1st April, 1840.

Solicitor-John Hone, Esq., 11 Pine-st.

M. D. 290 Fourth st.

tions for Insurance.

signments.

A Savings Bank for the benefit of the Orphan "and the Widow." HE subscriber has on hand a large and general assortment of CARRIAGES, of his [EMPOWERED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.]
Capital L500.000 Sterling, or \$2,500,000 I
Beside a reserved fund [from surplus premiums] of
about \$185,000. own manufacture, which he offers for sale on the T. LAMIE MURRAY, Esq., George street, Hanover-square. Chairman of the Court of Di-

GONS, &c. rectors in London. All orders in the above line will be thakfully Physician-J. ELLIOTSON, M. D., F. R. S. received and faithfully executed. Repairing done Actuary-W. S. B. WOOLHOUSE, Esq., at short notice and in the neatest manner. . R. A. S. He also has on hand and continues to manu-This institution embraces important and sub-

rance and deferred annuities. The assured has, Harness, of every description; Saddles,; Bridles; Trunks, &c. ISAAC WELLS. premiums paid: also the option of selecting bene-fits, and the conversion of his interests to meet Nov. 12, 1847

TO PHYSICIANS AND COUNTRY

Merchants.

CARRIAGES &c.

Episcopal Church.

Market Street, about 300 yards above

IPPITT & WILLKINGS are receiving and half amount of annual premiums, and claim the have constantly on hand, a large and well same privilege for five successive years, on their selected stock of Drugs, &c., which they offer ve ry low, consisting of Acet Plumbi., Hydr. Pill. Part of the capital is permanently invested in Hydr. Bi-Chlor., Hydr. Chlor, Hydr. Chlor Mit., the United States, in the names of three of the Pulv. Ipecac, Pulv. Jalap, Pulv. Rhei, Pulv. Opii, Local Directors, as Trustees-available always to Pulv. Ip et Opii, Pulvis Antimonialis, Seidlitz and the assured in case of disputed claims (should a-Soda Powders, Bateman's Drops, Godfrey's Cordial, Opodeldoc, Essence Peppermint, Cinnamon, Lemon, &c., Paregoric, Laudanum, in ouoce vials, The payments of premiums half-yearly or quar-Extract Co'oc Comp, Ext. Jalap, Ext. Rhei, Ext. Stramonium, Ext. Quassia, Confect. Opii, Confect. Senna, Sulph. Quinine, Act. and Sulph. Morphine, Strychnine, Valerianate of Zinc, Veratrine, Pipe-Travelling leave extensive and liberal, and exrine, Citrate of Iron, Citrate of Iron and Quinine Salacine, Denarcotized Opium, Ward's Paste, Ar-Those assured for whole term of life are allowed genti. Cyanuretum, Digitalis, Digitalin, Cannabar, Indica, Polassii, Ferrocyanuretum, White Lead, Linseed and Train Oil, Spanish Brown, Venitian to cross to and from Europe in steamships or first class sailing packets free of extra premium, except during the WINTER, when \$1 on each cover Red, Chrome Green and Yellow, Chrome Green insured will be required for each passage to \$400 in Oil, Whiting, Glass, Putty, Black Lead, Paint Brushes, &c. &c., which we offer very low, at re-DIVISION OF PROFITS .- The remarkable sucduced prices, wholesale and retail, on Front street. cess and increased prosperity of the Society has between Market and Dock, two doors north of enabled the Directors, at the last annual investi-Messrs. Polley and Hart's. gation, to declare a fourth bonus, varying from 35 November 10, 1847. to 85 per cent. on premiums paid on each policy

BOARDING AND LODGING. First door West of the Post-office,

MARKET-STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

The subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has opened that large and commodious brick building on Mar-ket street, next door to the Post-office, as a BOARDING HOUSE, and respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. His terms will be moderate, and his table as good as the Market will afford. The subscriber, grateful for past favors, returns his thanks to those who patronized him at his former stand, and would respectfully solicit from them a continuance of their custom at 3 o'clock, P. M., daily. Fee paid by the Society.)
Standing Counsel—Wm. Van Hook, Esq., 39
Nov. 12. [9-6m]
PETER SM PETER SMITH. Nov. 12. [9-6m]

> Carriage Manufactory. THE subscriber having established himsel near Messrs. Hall & Armstrong's Distillery in this town, for the purpose of carrying on the CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING BUSINESS.

agents, &c. &c., obtained at the Chief Office, 74 respectfully solicits a share of the public patron-Wall-st., or from either of the Agents throughout Particular attention paid to repairing riding Colonies. J. LEANDER STARR, Gen. Ag't. vehicles of every description. GEORGE BROWN. The undersigned will cheerfully give all

> JUST RECEIVED, Per Schrs. Wilmington, Carolina, and Athalia,

BILOT and Navy Bread; Soda and Wine Biscuit: Water and Sugar Crackers; Fresh Pickled Salmon; Cuba Sugar and Laguyra Coffee; 50 Reams Wrapping Paper; 20 Boxes Raisins, (fresh);

10 do. Herrings, do.; 10 Bbls. and Half Bbls. new Flour; Which will be sold cheap. PERRIN & HARTSFIELD.

FRESH DRUGS.

Liberal cash advances will be made on all con-MEDICINES, &c. THE subscriber has returned Wilmington, N. C., Nov. 19th, '47.-[10-4m] from the North with a well selected stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, &c., which he offers to sell DECEIVED BY STEAMER EVERGREEN, 10 Barrels Fayetteville Super Fine Flour; for on the most accommodating terms, and at the lowest possible prices. His stock of Drugs, &c., cannot be surpassed. His stock of Purfumery is well worthy a call, consisting of fancy and plain Lamp and Olive Oil Soaps, German and French Colognes, Hair, Tooth, and Nail Brushes, Combs, Shaving Soaps, and a Pickles, Olives, Capers, Port and Malaga Wine general variety of articles in the line.

PATENT MEDICINES. His stock embraces all the leading Patent Med cines of the day. Wright's Indian Vegetable Moffatt's, Peter's, Spencer's, Brandreth's, and Leidy's Pills, and a full supply of Townsend's and Prunes, Figs, Raisins, tar's Balsam of Wild Cherry. As almost every sins, (without seed.) Flour buckets
Patent Medicine is counterfeited, the public ought bbls and half bbls Flour Painted and varnished to be careful how they purchase. He therefore guarantees the sum of \$50,00 to any person changing the size and weight of barrels of Turwho can prove his having a counterfeit Patent

pentine, and it would perhaps be productive of in-Medicine in his posession. heretofore, the gross weight of the barrel to be 320 HE HAS FOR PAINTER'S USE, on the yard for inspection at the expense of the sel- Brushes of every size; also, Blenders, Grainers, ler; and as there has been in many cases, an unjust Pencilling and Marking Brushes, Whitewash inequality, in fixing upou the amount of Extra, Brushes, and Camels Hair Pencils.

LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS. A constant supply of the far-famed Landreth's Garden Seeds will be kept during the season. Those who want a good vegetable garden had duction shall be made under the denomination of extra cooperage as follows; For scuttling, packing better plant Landreth's seeds. Country merchants supplied on liberal terms. Thankful for past patronage, I beg to assure the public that every exer tion will be made to give full satisfaction at the by law, one cent each, and for each hoop less than Old Stand Drug Store, corner Front and Market ten that may be short, two cents each, also what WM. SHAW. other labor may be necessary to put it in the or-Nov 12, 1847

SALT-2,000 Bushels Salt, for sale by [Nov. 5.] HOWARD & PEDEN. BALES Little River cottor yarn, " Osnaburgs. A supply of the above articles will always be

found on hand at McKELLER & McRAE'S. Nov 12, FISH ROE .- 200 dozen Fish Roe, for sale HOWARD & PEDEN'S.

MYERS & BARNUM

HAVE received, and are now offering, at wholesale and retail, the largest and best assortment of HATS, CAPS, BONNETS, Umbrellas & Walking Canes.

ever brought to this market. We continue at the old stand North side of Market Street, where may be found at all times good Beaver, Silk Hats, of the latest New York city style. Broadcloth, Silk Velvet, Oil Silk, Otter, Seal, Muskrat, and Glazed Lawn Caps, of the latest and most approved fashions. Youth's Boy's, and Children's Caps, a large variety. Ladies Riding Caps. Gent's Smoking Caps. Infants' Caps of various qualities, patterns, and colors. Fine Silk, Ginghams and Cotton Umbrellas, and a good assortment of Walking Canes. We have also a large stock of

WOOL AND TARPAULIN HATS, which we will sell by the case or dozen much S I intend to make large shipments of Slaves lower than can be bought elsewhere. HOUSE and Lot on Chesnut Street, at present occupied by Samuel Berry, Esq. 61 I to the South during the months of Novemour line at New York jobbing prices.

A Possession given the 1st of October.

Apply to H. R. NIXON.

Sept 17, 1847—[1-tf]

LIME.

CARGO of Thomaston Lime, consisting of the control of the contro

and for sale by LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

Beware of Slight Colds.

T this season we may expect sudden chan ges of the weather, and every person should provided with a bottle of Dr. Swayne's Syrup Wild Cherry-it will cure any cough or cold in a few days. Remember the only agent in ilmington, is WM. SHAW, Druggist, who has most resonable terms. Among which may be for sale Pease's Hoarhound Candy, French Jujumost resonable terms. Among the conformal be Paste, and refined Liquorice, from the conformal COACHES, BAROUCHES, CHAR-lore water—a supply received, which will be constantly kept up, a bale of fresh Hops, for sale low-stantly kept up, a bale of fresh Hops, for sale low-sweet Oil, Alcohol, English Mustard, Expenses be Paste, and refined Liquorice, fresh Congress Lemon and Vanilla, for pies, custards, &c., Mace, Nutmegs, Ginger—powdered and root, Cinnamon, Cloves, Allspice and Pepper. A large supply of Vials, and Furniture Bottles of latest patterns. Wide-mouth Jars, suitable for Pickles or Preserves, at the Old Stand Drug Store. WM. SHAW. Nov. 19, 1847.

J. T. SCHON WALD, Botanic Physician,

Murphy's building, 2d door from the corner of Princess and Water-streets, North side. WOULD tender his thanks to the citizens of Wilmington and the surrounding country, for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and regetable composition. These medicines are universally known to possess virtues that have never been excelled by any series of medicines ever offered to the public. They are effectual remedies for consumption. coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, cholera, cholera morbus, cholera infantum, cholic, gravels, liver and spleen complaints, dyspepsia. rheumatism, sick head-ach, piles, nervous diseases, worms, tetter, and all diseases of the skin, itch, scrofula, all kinds of fever, &c. &c. ALSo-On hand and for sale at manufacturer's

prices, RHINEHEARDT's patent glass pad double and single lever TRUSS for Hernia. Wilmington, July 16, 1847.

MARBLE MONUMENTS And Grave Stone Agency.

of the best and most extensive MARBLE

By in Connecticut, and will received.

UST received,
Men's fine call HE subscribers are appointed Agents for one YARDS in Connecticut, and will receive orders for Marble Monuments or Grave Stones, either lettered or not, which will be furnished at the hortest notice and most reasonable prices. We have received a variety of patterns, various styles with the prices, which may be examined at J. C. & R. B. WOOD, any time. Builders and Contractors.

MONUMENTS, TOMB TABLES, Head & Foot Stones, &c.

an extensive MARBLE MANUFACTORY named articles on as favorable terms as can be procured from any other establishment. GUY C. HOTCHKISS.

HE subscriber has taken the AGENCY of

Wilmington, N C, Feb 13, 1846

NEW STORE. South Side Market-Street, opposite the MARKET HOUSE. THE subscribers are now opening their stock

of DRY GOODS and FAMILY GROCERIES, which consists as follows: Dry Goods. Collins' and Simmons' Sattinets and Kerseys Red and white Flannels Rim and stock Locks Mouslin deLanes Cupboard and trunk do | TER GOODS.

Calicoes [Checks Till and Chest do Bed Tick and Apron Board Axes Kentucky Jeans Drawing Knives Bed and Negro Blankets Coopers' Adzes Vestings, Shawls Do Crows and Vice Alpaceas, Irish Linen Dowelling Bitts Silk and cotton hdkfs. Shovel and Tongs Bleached and bro. Shir- Knives and Forks

ting Pocket Knives Ginghams and Cambrics Sad Irons, Hinges, Hosiery, Comforts Ball braces, Trace chain Gurnsev shirts Bellows, bed Cords Blea, and brown Drill Coffee Mills, Nails Linen and cotton Diaper Iron and Britania spoor Groceries: Scrubbing brushes Fulton market Beef Whitewash do

Mess and prime Pork No. 1 and 2 Mackerel Rat and mouse traps Brown and Loaf Sugar Match safes, Nests' Crush'd and pulv'd do. weights Java, Rio, and Laguira Brass Candlesticks Coffee Wire covers, Gunpowder, Hyson and Hand Saws.

Imperial Tea Molloware. Boxes and half boxes bro. Pots, Spiders, Ovens, Soap, Skillets, Furnaces, Andirons

Tallow, Sperm and Adamantine Candles A very superior Waffe Sup. Butter and Cheese Liquors. Dried Beef and Tongues Cogniac Brandy

Tomato and Walnut Cat- Madeira & Malmsey do sup N. E. Rum and Brandy Pepper Sauce, Sardines Do Whiskey. Sap Sago and Pine Ap- Wood Ware. ple Cheese Cedar and painted Tubs

West India Preserves Painted and varnished Reelers Sand's Sarsaparilla, Swayne's Syrup, and Wis- Currants, Sultana Rai- Sugar boxes, Knife boxes Pepper, Spice, Ginger, buckets Cinnamon, Starch, Indi- Brass & Iron bound do

go, Cloves, Mace, Nut- Coaco Dippers megs, Tamarinds Towel Rollers, Rolling Very superior Tobacco Mrs. Miller's Scotch Butter prints, boot-jacks Homony Beans. [Snuff, Muddlers and Potato Hardware. Hatchets and Hammers Wood ladles and spoons. And we have a great many articles that are too

tedious to mention, but call and examine for your-PERRIN & HARTSFIELD. October 15, 1847-[5-y

NEW STORE.

TAKE this method to inform the citizens of Wilmington and the surrounding country, that I have opened a store on Front street, in the London Building, 3d door from the corner of Market and Front streets, where I shall keep a good nothing relieved her till she tried Sherman's Balssortment of READY MADE CLOTHING AND DRY GOODS, which I offer for sale at the very lowest prices.

I would especially invite my country friends to

give me a call, and renew their old patronage to Oct. 1st, 1847 .- [3tf

STORE AND DWELLING HOUSE—at Strickland's Depot, on the Wilmington & Raleigh Rail Road, for sale. ALSO-210 acres Turpentine Land. Apply Wm. A. GWYER.

His charges will be moderate, and the cash will be acceptable, when the work is delivered. WM. WELLS. Sept 17, 1847

Paint will make Old Honses look New. W. S J. BLANEY

AN execute all kinds of House and Ship Painting, Gilding and Glazing, Wall Paint-ing, and imitations of Wood and Marble, in a su-perior style to any one in the town of Wilming-

pied by John J. Conoley. Sept 17, 1547-[1 3m

FOR RENT THE HANOVER HOUSE. WILMINGTON, N. C.

THE subscriber offers for rea that well known Hotel, the HANO-VER HOUSE. The Hanover House is located in the most business part of Wilmington, and is acknowledged to be one of the best, if not the very best, stand in Wilmington for a Hotel. It is situated on the East side of Front Street, immediately opposite the Bank of Cape Fear, and within half a square of the Bank of the State. The Hanover House is a new fire-proof brick building, about 4 of 5 years old, and will always command a large share of public patronage. The subscriber is desirous of getting a COMPETENT man to take charge of the House. Should such a person take the House, the terms will be made reasonable to HIM. For particulars apply to the subscriber, by letter or otherwise, at the Journal Office, Wilming-DAVID FULTON. October 22, 1847.

The Charleston Courier, Fayetteville Caroinian and Observer, Raleigh Standard and respectfully informs the public that he still keeps on hand a large and fresh stock of BOTANIC Republican, and Norfolk Beacon, will pub-MEDICINES, of his own manufacture, of purely lish the above three times and forward accounts to the Journal Office. DATE MEWS.

> CHEAP AND GOOD BOARD-ING may be had at the ROCK SPRING HOTEL now opened under the superintendance of — A L F R E D A L D E R M A N . —

Having had the house completely cleansed, white-washed and painted, and furnished with NEW BEDS, BEDDING, and other furniture, I am ready to wait upon those who may favor me with a call. Come and see A. ALDERMAN. October 22, 1847.

ROOTS AND SHOES. Men's fine calf stitched Boots,

" Peg do. Kip Bregans, best quality, Boys' do do Goat do Men's calf do Large lot Walking leather Shoes, 200 pair Ladies' fine Kid ties and Slips, 200. " 50 " " 1 Gaiters, Misses' leather Shoes,

Variety of Children Shoes. The subscriber will be receiving Boots and Shoes every week from the best Northern Manat the North, and will receive orders for the above ufacturers, also Boots and Shees, made to measure as usual and repairing done in the neatest style. CHARLES GRAY. At Punderford old Stand. Sept 17, 1847

do Morocco do

NEW CHEAP CASH STORE. FIRST DOOR IN R. W. BROWN'S NEW BUIL-

DINGS, ON FRONT STREET, A FEW DOORS FROM MARKET STREET. THE subscribers, thankful for the liberal patronage which they have received, beg leave to announce to the citizens of Wilmington and sur-Axes rounding country, that they are now receiving a

Bl'k & fancy Cassimeres; Horse Blue, black and gray Bed Ticking and Apron Checks; Sattinetts,

Plain striped and gold Table & bird eye Diapers; mixed Kentucky Jeans, 8-4 brown damask do Linseys and Kerseys, 8-4 damask Table Cloth; Bl'k satin silk Velvet and Bleach'd& br'n Shirting; other Vestings, 30, 32, and 34 Scotch Ginghams; Cravats and Scarfs: White, Red, and Yellow Umbrellas;

Flannel, a large supply, A large supply of Look-9 dozen Saxony Wool ing Glasses; shirts and drawers; Silk & Cotton pocket Carpeting, a large supply; Hdkfs.

Shoe brushes & blacking Irish Linen & Lawns FOR LADIES WEAR. Plain black Silk; Muslin Skirts: Colored, plaid, & striped Black silk and worsted Fringe; Silk; do

Muslin;

mere Hose:

do do silk do

do bl'k worsted do;

Plaid Tarton's do Colored silk Cashmere de Cosse; Silk and thread Buttons, do de Lane; for Ladies dresses; Muslin de Lane; Bonnet & Cap Ribbens; Bombazine, large supply; Linen Cambric Hdkfs; French Robes; Swiss Mull and Book do Habbits; do Collars; Plaid & striped do Worked Fronts: Jaconet and Cambric;

Plain and plaid Alpaccas; Ladies col'd Kid Gloves; Silk Warp Large silk Shawls: Ladies superfine Cash-Superfine Thibet do: Large Woolen Nett do; do do; Children's worsted boots; Small do Large waffle Black Merino

do; Bl'k, white, and colored Cotton Hose; Misses' colored Ladies Hoods; Chrildrens' do; Black & white English Fancy fall and winter silk Hose; prints; do raw do

Together with a variety of other articles too numerous to mention; all of which, being purchased by the package at reduced prices, will be offered at uncommonly low prices. We would call the attention of country mer-

chants to our stock, and solicit them to examine the same before purchasing elsewhere, as we feel confident that we can offer better bargains than they ever had offered in this market. JOHN KYLE & CO. Wilmington, N. C., October 1, 1847-3-y

50,000 Victims every Year ALL a prey to Consumption, Asthma, and raising Blood, Hectic Fever and Night Sweats.

Mrs. Adams, 126th street, Harlem, suffered year with a cough, pain in the chest, night sweats, and all the aggravated symptoms of Consumption; sam-half a bottle cured her. Ulcerated Lungs and Liver .- Mr. E. T. Law-

rence, Jackson street, Brooklyn, after years of suffering, and treated by various physicians, was pronounced incurable from ulcerated lungs and liver. Dying, as was supposed, he tried the Balsam; its effects were most miraculous; two bottles cured Pleurisy and Consumption .- Mrs. Baggas, re-

siding at 88 Sheriff street, 70 years old, has been subject to attacks of pleurisy and consumptive coughs for years. The Balsam has saved her from very great suffering.

wilmington, N. C.

BLANKETS—1 case super. Negro Blankets. For sale by

[Oct 22] MCKELLAR & McRAE.

RIO COFFEE—30 bags best green Rio Coffee, just received and for sale by

[Oct 22] McKELLAR & McRAE.

RIO COFFEE—30 bags best green Rio Coffee, just received and for sale by

[Oct 22] McKELLAR & McRAE.

Carriages Repaired and Painted.

THE undersigned would inform the public that he has located his shop for Repairing and Painting every description of Riding Vehicles, near the corner of Dock and Second streets, the respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage; and he will always endeavor to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their creshold the many cases, and the ared.

Wery great suffering.

Asthma and Consumption.—L. J. Beals, 19
Delancey street, gave it to his sister-in-law who had been an invalid for years from Asthma; to have been an invalid for years from Asthma; to another considered as in consumption. It relieved them at once, so that they travelled several hundred them at once, so that they travelled several hundred them at once, so that they travelled several hundred them at once, so that they travelled several hundred for Consumption, and unless arressed in time is generally fatal. Sherman's Affilment of Consumption and unless arressed in time is generally fatal. Sherman's Affilment of Consumption and the several cases, and never without benefit. In the removal of diseases arising from a deranged state of the digestive organs, jaundice, ed. Ce. Ce. Respectfully yours, S. C. FESTON, M. D. Principal office, 126 Fulton-st, Sun Building, N. Y. Principal office, 126 Fulton ronage; and he will always endeavor to give saterally expressed, "Hasty Consumption." Young isfaction to all who may favor him with their crspersons, or those of middle age, are more subject to these attacks than the aged.

> and Poor Man's Plasters, sold as above.
> Principal Office 106 Nassau street, New York. The above medicine is for sale by LIPPITT & WILLKINGS, Druggists, Wilmington, N. C. Oct 29, 1847-[7-7t

> > New Firm.

THE SUBSCRIBERS have formed a Co-Partnership for the purpose of transacting a general DRY GOODS AND FAMILY GROCERY business, under the firm of Perbin & Hartsfield H. R. PERRIN,

Wilmington, N. C 2 October 15, 1847. 5

Spring and Summer Medicina.

Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla. Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla.

THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY MEDICINE IN the world.—This extract is put up in quart bottles; it is six times cheaper, pleasanter, and warranted superforto any sold. It cures diseases without vomiting, purging, sickening, or debilitiesing the patient.

The great beauty and superiority of this Sarsaparilla over all other remedies is, while it eradicates disease, it invigorates the body.

IT HAS PERFORMED MORE THAN 15,000 CURES THIS YEAR.

1,000 cures of Rheumatism.

1,000 cures of Dyspepsia;

2.500 cures of general debility, and want of nervous energy;

2.500 cures of general debility, and want of nervous energy;
3.000 Female complaints and over;
7.000 cures of diseases of the blood, viz:
Ulcers, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Pimples on the face, &c. &c., together with numerous cases of consumption, Liver Complaint, Spinal Affections, &c.
This, we are aware, must appear incredible, but we have letters from physicians and our Agents from all parts of the United States, informing us of extraordinary cures. R. Van Buskirk, Esq., one of the most respectable druggists in Newark, New Jersey, informs us that he can refer to more than one hundred and fifty cases in that place alone. There are thousands of cases in the City of New York, which we will refer to with pleasure, and to men of character well known.

UNITED STATES OFFICER.—Capt. G. W. McLean, member of the New Jersey Legislature, late of the United States Navy, has kindly sent us the following certificate.

It tells its own story:

Rahway, January 25, 1847.

Rahway, January 25, 1847. Rahway, January 25, 1847.

A year since I was taken with the influenza and my whole system left in a debilitated state. I was induced to try Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla, and after taking two or three bottles I was very much relieved, and attributed it entirely to the said Sarsaparilla. I have continued taking it, and find that I improve every day. I believe it saved my life, and would not be without it under any exerciseration.

G. W. McLEAN. consideration.

The Entropy — John Jackson, Esq., Editor of the Rahway Republican, published the above certificate, and remarked in an editorial as follows:

The success of Dr. Townsend's preparation of Sarsaparilla appears to be of the most extraordinary character. We publish to-day two certificates in its behalf.

parilla appears to be of the most extraordinary character. We publish to-day two certificates in its behalf, one from Capt. McLean, of this town, and one from Rev. Mr. White, of Staten Island, a gentlemsn well known in Rahway.—Capt. McLean believes the medicine to have saved his life, and Mr. White seems to entertain an equally strong confidence in its efficacy. Intelligent men like these would no praise so s rongly what they did not fully believe to deserve it.—Scroptla Curgo.—This certificate was handed in to Dr. Townsend's office this week, and conclusively prove that his Sarsaparilla has perfect control over the most obstinate diseases of the blood. Three persons cured in one house is unprecedented.

one house is unprecedented.

THREE CHILDREN.

Dr. Townsend—Dear Sir: 1 have the pleasure to inform you that three of my children have been cured of the Scrofula by the use of your excellent medicine. They were afflicted very severely with bad sores; have taken only four botties; it took them away, for which I feel myself under deep obligation. Yours respectfully, ISAAC W. CRAIN, 106 Wooster street. New York, March 1, 1847.

RHEUMATISM & THE PILES.

September 10, 1846.

Dr. Townsend—Dear Sir: My wife has been for several years afflicted with rheumatism. She has tried many different remedies to obtain some relief, but all to no purpose. She was finally induced, by seeing your advertisement, to give your Sarsaparilla a trial. We procured some of it from your agent (Mr. Van Buskirk) and it gives me pleasure to state that after using it she experienced great relief, and was in a very short time perfectly cured. I was also (together with a man in my employ) badly troubled with piles, and by using a small quantity of your Sarsaparilla, our complaint was completely cured. I consider it one of the best of medicines, and would advise all who are afflicted to give it a trial. GARRIT GARRABRANT,

123 Market-st, Newark. RHEUMATISM & THE PILES.

Clergymen and Physicians .- As well as thousands of others in all parts of the United States, are continually sending certificates and informing us of the benefits erived from Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla. Dr. Townsend-Sir: Some time since you requeste my opinion of the virtues of your compound Syrup of Sarsaparilla; I am now prepared to give it. I have used it in my practice and prescribed it for the last few months, and musigive it my decided preference over anything of the kind with which I am acquainted, both as to its medical virtues and the reasonable price at which you sell it. In scrofulous affections, cutaneous eruptions generally, dyspepsia, indigestion, costive habits, and liver complaints, I am much pleased with its effects. In these complaints, or any other where scrofula is indicated, I can with confidence recommend it to the patronage of the profession as a valuable auxiliary for removing diseases in some of its most troublesome forms, and to all, as a safe and valuable medicine. Brooklyn, Nov. 21, 1846. BENJ. WEEKS, M. D. rounding country, that they are now receiving a large and general supply of FALL AND WIN-TER GOODS.

Superfine Broad Cloths; Superfine Bed Blankets; Pilot and Beaver do.

Bl'k & fancy Cassimeres; Horse

Brooklyn, Nov. 21, 1846.

Br. Townsend—Dear Sir: Having for some time past been afflicted with a pulmonary affection on my lungs, and a continual pain in my side, owing to evening exposure in travelling after preaching, and finding my discuss to increase, with much difficulty of breathing and other alarming symptoms, I was advised by a clergyman, a friend of mine, to try your celebrated Sarsaparilla. I did so and after taking two or three battles I found my. did so, and after taking two or three bottles I found my did so, and after taking two or three bottles I found my-self relieved. My appetite has been restored. I find myself much stronger, and hope very soon to resume my usual daties. I have been so greatly benefitted by your excellent medicine, I feel it my duty to make known the facts for the benefit of others who may be la-boring under the same difficulties that I have been for some time past. Yours, respectfully, SAM. WHITE, Nov. 22, 1846.] Pastor of Baptist Church, Staten Island.

ALMOST A MIRACLE.

Read the following, and doubt if you can, that consunption cannot be cured. This is only one of the several hundred cases that Townsend's Sarsaparilla has cured:

Dr. Townsend—Dear Sir: I was taken, a little over a Dr. Townsend—Dear Sir: I was taken, a little over a year ago, with a severe cough and a pain in my side. It increased on me very fast, indeed, I was pronounced by physicians to have the quick consumption. I raised large quantities of bad matter, bad night sweats, and sinking very fast: my doctor said he could do nothing for me. I went into the hospital in hope of being benefitted, but was pronounced there as incurable. I was now greatly distressed at the lungs and could hardly breathe: I soon became employed and expected to dist now greatly distressed at the lungs and could hardly breathe; I soon became emaciated, and expected to die; was confined to my bed, and was obliged to have watch es; indeed I cannot give you any description that would do justice to my case. I was supposed by my friends to be past recovery; I had tried a great number of rem edies, and all seemed to be to no purpose. I read of some most extrordinary cures performed by your medicine, and to telf you the truth, I suspected there was some humbing in them. But I was induced to truth. some humbug in them. But I was induced to try it; I did so, and am very thankful I did. I cannot say that I am entirely well, but am so far recovered as to be about my business, and hope to be entirely well in a few weeks. My cough and pain in the side, and night sweats have left me, and raise but very little, and am fast gaining my usual strength. I felt it a duty to give you a statement of my case, to publish if you please. PETER BROWN, 47 Little-street, Brooklyn.

GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE. GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE.

Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla is sovereign and speedy cure for incipient consumption, barrennes, leucorrhœa, or whites, obstructed or difficult menstruation, incontinence of urine, or involuntary discharge thereof, and for the general prostration of the system—no matter whether the result of the inherent causes, or produced by irrepularity. Illass or accident. whether the result of the inherent causes, or produced by frregularity, illness or accident.

Nothing can be more surprising than its invigorating effects upon the hyman frame. Persons all weakness and lassitude before taking it, at once become robust and full of energy under its influence. It immediately counteracts the nervelessness of the female frame, which is the great cause of barrenness.

It will not be expected of us, in cases of so delicate a nature, to exhibit certificates of cares performed but nature, to exhibit certificates of cures performed, but we can assure the afflicted that hundreds of cases have been reported to us. Several cases where families have

been without children, after using a few bottles of this invaluable medicine, have been blessed with healthy Dr. Townsend: My wife being greatly distressed by Dr. Townsend: My wife being greatly distressed by weakness and general debility, and suffering continually by pain and a sensation of bearing down, falling of the womb, and with other difficulties, and having known cases where your medicine has effected great cures, and also hearing it recommended for such cases as I have described, I obtained a bottle of Extract of Spraparilla, and followed the directions your gave me. In a short and followed the directions you gave me. In a short time it removed her complaints and restored her to health. Being grateful for the benefits she received, health. Being grateful for the benefits she received, take pleasure in thus acknowledging it, & recommending it to the public. M. D. MOORE, cor. of Grand Albany, Aug. 17. 1844.] and Lydius-st. Dr. Townsend.—To all whom this may concern: This is to certify, that my wife used one bottle of your Sarsaparilla previous to her confinement, under the most alarming and delicate circumstances, being troubled with

larming and delicate circumstances, being troubled with the dropsy, swelling of the feet, nervous affections, and very much debilitred. With my persuasion, and the recommendation of those who had used it, she was induced to try it, with little or no faith; and suffice it to say, the medicine had the happy and desired effect, not only in the hours of confinement, but after the expiration of one week of its use, the dropsy and nervous affection gave way to an astonishing degree, and her health is now better than it had been for a long time previous.

If this will be of any service to you or any who doubte now better than it had been for a long time previous.

If this will be of any service to you, or any who doubts the success of the medicine, you are entirely welcome to it. I subscribe myself your most obedient and obliged servant, Dr. Townsend is almost daily receiving orders from physicians in different parts of the Union.

This is to certify that we, the undersigned physicians of the city of Albany, have in numerous cases prescri-

of the city of Albany, have in numerous cases prescri-bed Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla, and believe it to be one of the most valuable preparations of the Sarsaparil-

WM. SHAW, Druggist, Wilmington, N. C. o these attacks than the aged.

Price 25 cents and \$1 per bottle.

Dr. Sherman's Cough and Worm Lozenges,
and Poor Man's Pleasers cell as above.

None genuine, unless put up in the large square bottles, which contain a quart, and signed with the written signature of S. P. TOWNSEND, and his name blown on the glass.

38-12m

NOTICE.

ONSIGNEES and owners of Goods, coming by any of the Packets consigned to my address, are hereby notified that they must attend to receiving them on their arrival, and during the time the vessels are discharging, as I will not be responsible for any goods after being landed. GEORGE W. DAVIS. October 16, 1846

WINDOW SASHES-BLINDS and DOORS.

THE subscriber is agent for one of the best manufactories at the North, and will receive orders for the above named articles, which will be boxed up and delivered on board of vessels in New York, at the LOWEST PRICES, and at short notice. Persons about to contract for buildings will find it to their interest to call and examine prices before sendind their orders abroad.
GUY C. HOTCHKISS.

Saddle, Harness & Trunk MANUFACTORY

Front Street, Wilmington, N. C.

NHE subscriber takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has taken the store formerly occupied by Porter & Blakes'ee, and immediately opposite the Chronicle Office, where he is now opening a complete as Saddles, Bridles, Harness, Trunks, Martingales, Valises, Carpet and Saddle Bags,

Collars, Whips, Spurs, Bits, &c. &c. &c. &c. all of which will be warranted of good manufas ture and materials, and will be sold low for

CASH Having LONG EXPERIENCE in the above busi ness, he flatters himself that he will be able to render full satisfaction to those who may be disposed to patronize him.

It is his intention to keep no BOOKS, but to adopt the CASH SYSTEM, by which means he will be able to furnish articles much cheapen than they have heretofore been bought in this market, Repairing of all kinds done at the shortest JOHN J. CONOLEY. July 31, 1846

LIST OF BLANKS ON HAND, and for sale at the JOURNAL OFFICE. County and Sup. Court Writs Subpænas do Fi. Fas.

County Court Scire Facias Apprentice's Indentures Letters of Administrators Appeal Bonds Juror's Tickets Marriage License Guardian Bonds Peace warrants Administrator's do Constable's bonds Military Ca 8as Notes of hand Checks, Cape Fear Bank Land Deeds do Branch Bank of the Negro Bonds

Warrants, Ca Sas Notes, negotiable at bank Ca Sabonds Inspector's Certificates Bills Sale, Negro Certificates of Justices attending Court hipping Papers Bills Lading (letter) TAny blank wanted and not on hand will be printed with the utmost despatch. Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other persons, requiring blanks, or any other

work in the printing line would do well to give us a call, or send in their orders. We are determined to execute our work well, and at the cheapest rates for cash. Callat the JOURNAL OFFICE BLAIK CHECKS—A neat article, for sale t the JOURNAL OFFICE.

PRESE DEEP.



Jan'y 2, 1846

of Wilmington, that he keeps for sale at the Mar-FRESH MEATS. of every description, and he solicits a share of pub-

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Hotels or families can have their purchases sent to their houses if desired. DROYERS will please always give him a call be fore disposing of their live stock, as he will give the highest price the market will afford.

TO THE LADIES.

Dress Making.

RS. C. M. PRICE respectfully informs the Ladies of Wilmington and vicinity that she has procured the services of one of the most fashionable Dress Makers at the North, and she is now prepared to make up LADIES DRESSES in a neat and fashion

She has just received the Latest Fashion, and she assures those Ladies who may wish to have their dresses made up in a fashionable and neat manner, that she will be pleased to receive their custom. She will spare no pains in endeavoring to give satisfaction to her customers, both as regards cheapness and neat-

ness of her work. Residence, 4th Street, first door North of the Odd Fellow's School. October 15, 1847-[5

DRIME SUGARS-5 hhds. best St. Croix Sugar; 5 bbls. clarified St. Croix Sugar, a prime article for family use, just received and for sale by McKELLAR & McRAE.

Merchant Tailoring. THE subscriber thankful for past favors and respectfully soliciting a continuance of the same, would beg leave to call public attention to his splendid, new, and well assorted stock of GOODS, consisting of Black, Blue, and Brown French and English Cloths, superfine French and English Docskin Cassimeres, a splendid assortment of Fancy Cassimeres, and Fancy Plaid Vetings, all of the newest and most fashionable styles. A large assortment of Gent's Shirts, Stocks, Scarfs, Cravats, and other articles too no. merous to enumerate. A new style of Drawett, surpassing anything of the kind ever offered to the public in this market. A very superior article of Saxe Gotha" Cloth, suitable for business costs

and every day's wear. A very superior amort ment of Cloaking, &c., &c. Gentlemen in the Army, or Navy, or Militia officers who may favor the subscriber with the orders, will find them promptly attended to and well executed. He feels warranted in saying so. inasmuch as that after his experience in fitting of the N. C. Regiment and its officers, that he no hesitation in promising entire satisfaction. ders from any part of the State thankfully receive ed and promptly attended to. CHAS. BARR. N. B.—A good assortment of Ready made Ck thing always on hand.

To the Public.

Oct. 15, 1847.

TAKE this method of informing the public that I now occupy the Livery Stables formerly occupied by Mr. H. R. NIXON, and solicit the patronage of the public generally. All persons who may favor me with a call, may rest assured that their horses will be promptly attended to, at I flatter myself that I have the best of Ostlers. Also a large Lot for the accommoda DROVERS.

W. T. J. VANN. April 23d, 1847 .- [32tr

The Old Rock Spring FOREVER THE ROCK SPRING RESTAURATEU

I is now open for the accommodation of the public, where every Refreshment the ma fords may be had, at all hours of the day or night The Bar is supplied with choice Liquors, Will and Cigars.

DAVID THALLY. and Cigars. Dec 18, 1846 PERFUMERY & FANCY ARTICLES.

COLOGNE, German, French, and American French Extracts, Hair Brushes, Macassar and Bear's Oil, Cloth Brushes, Tooth Powder, and Paste, Tooth do. EARL BARLEY, Bermuda and American
Arrow Root, Tapioca, Pearl Sago, Russian
Isinglass, Irish Moss, fresh supplies, just received.
May 14

Tooth Powder, and Paste,
Ox Marrow, a fine article,
Toilet Powder,
Toilet Soap, and Shaving Soap. For sale by
Oct 8]

LIPPITT & WILKINGS. Rose Water &c.,

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